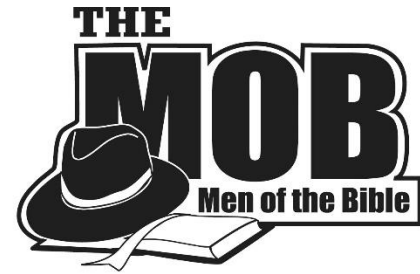


WELCOME TO THE MOB!

All Scripture is breathed out by God and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, and for training in righteousness, that the man of God may be complete, equipped for every good work.

2 Timothy 3:16-17

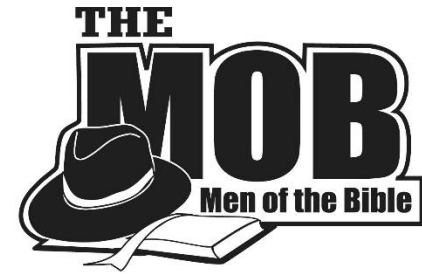
Announcements



- Welcome to the MOB!
- Website: www.ibcmob.net
- MOB will meet via Zoom until Christmas, at which time IBC leaders will reassess the COVID-19 situation and determine when we will resume meetings at IBC.
- Pray for Pastor Bob's, Ric's, and Joel's health.
- Please continue to pray for the outcome of our national elections and resulting changes.



Memory Verse



Psalm 33:12 (ESV)

Blessed is the nation whose God is the LORD,
the people whom he has chosen as his heritage!

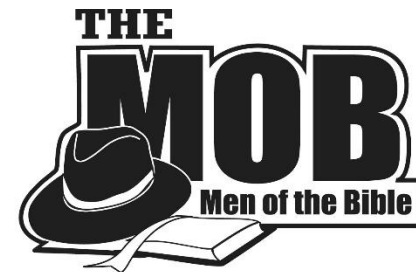
Psalm 33:12 (ESV)

Exodus Overview

Focus	Redemption from Egypt				Revelation from God	
Reference	1:1 – 1:22	2:1 – 4:31	5:1 – 15:21	15:22 – 18:27	19:1 – 31:18	32:1 – 40:38
Division	Need for Redemption	Preparation for Redemption	Redemption of Israel	Preservation of Israel	Revelation of the Covenant	Response of Israel to the Covenant
Topic	Narration				Legislation	
	Subjugation		Redemption		Instruction	
Location	Egypt			Wilderness	Mount Sinai	
Time	430 Years (c. 1875 – 1445 B.C.)			2 Months (c. 1445 B.C.)	10 Months (c. 1445 B.C.)	



Exodus Schedule



Bible Study Schedule for Fall 2020 – Spring 2021

<u>Date</u>	<u>Meeting No.</u>	<u>The Gospel According to Matthew – Readings & Topics</u>	<u>Host Sm Grp</u>
Nov 3	8	<u>Exodus 7:1 – 8:19</u> Moses and Aaron before Pharaoh, Plague 1: Water Turned to Blood, Plague 2: Frogs, Plague 3: Gnats <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 70-84</i>	
Nov 10	9	<u>Exodus 8:20 – 9:12</u> Plague 4: Flies, Plague 5: Egyptian Livestock Die, Plague 6: Boils <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 84-90</i>	
Nov 17	10	<u>Exodus 9:13 – 11:10</u> Plague 7: Hail, Plague 8: Locusts, Plague 9: Darkness A Final Plague Threatened <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 90-103</i>	
Nov 24	11	<u>Exodus 12:1-42</u> The Passover, Plague 10: Death of the Firstborn, The Exodus <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 103-120</i>	
Dec 1	12	<u>Exodus 12:43 – 13:16</u> , <u>Matthew 26:17-30</u> ; <u>Mark 14:12-26</u> ; <u>Luke 22:7-30</u> ; <u>1 Corinthians 5:7, 11:23-33</u> ; Institution of the Passover, Consecration of the Firstborn, Feast of Unleavened Bread, Jews for Jesus “Christ in the Passover” Presentation with Q&A <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 120-124</i>	
Dec 8	13	<u>Exodus 13:17 – 14:31</u> Pillars of Cloud and Fire, Crossing the Red Sea <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 125-136</i>	
Dec 15	14	<u>Exodus 15:1-21</u> The Song of Moses <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 136-142</i>	
Dec 22 & 29		Christmas & New Year's Break – No MOB	
Jan 5	15	<u>Exodus 15:22-27</u> Review of Exodus so far, Bitter Water Made Sweet <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 142-146</i>	E

Christ in the Passover

An Exploration of Passover,
The Last Supper, & Your
Communion Experience

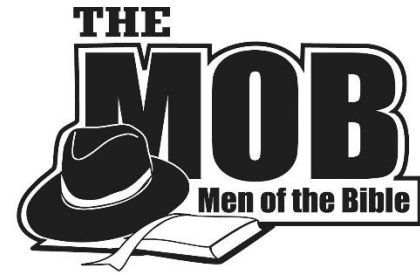
#ChristInThePassover

Men of the Bible (MOB)

Tuesday, December 1, 2020

7:10 PM via Zoom

Our Study of Exodus



Last Meeting:

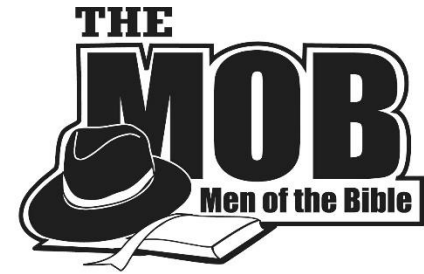
- [Exodus 7:1 – 8:19](#) Moses and Aaron before Pharaoh, Plague 1: Water Turned to Blood, Plague 2: Frogs, Plague 3: Gnats
- Memory Verse: [Exodus 7:5](#)
- [Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Ed., pp. 70-84](#)

This Meeting:

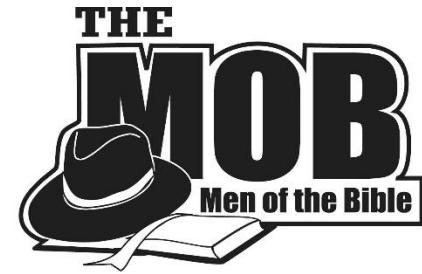
- [Exodus 8:20 – 9:12](#) Plague 4: Flies, Plague 5: Egyptian Livestock, Plague 6: Boils
- Memory Verse: [Psalm 33:12](#)
- [Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Ed., pp. 84-90](#)



Where is this happening?



Exodus 7:8 – 12:36

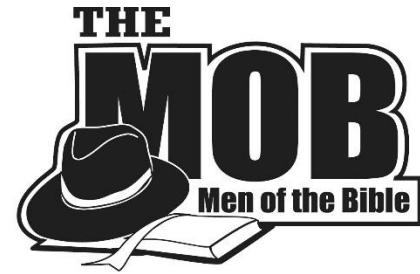


Exodus 7:8-13 Sign of Authority: Aaron's staff => Serpent

- | | | |
|-----|-----------------|---|
| 1. | Exodus 7:14-25 | Plague 1 - Nile River turned to Blood |
| 2. | Exodus 8:1-15 | Plague 2 - Frogs <i>Everywhere</i> |
| 3. | Exodus 8:16-19 | Plague 3 - Gnats <i>Everywhere</i> |
| 4. | Exodus 8:20-32 | Plague 4 - Flies <i>Everywhere</i> |
| 5. | Exodus 9:1-7 | Plague 5 - Murrain on Livestock (death) |
| 6. | Exodus 9:8-12 | Plague 6 - Boils on People |
| 7. | Exodus 9:8-12 | Plague 7 - Hail |
| 8. | Exodus 9:13-35 | Plague 8 - Locusts |
| 9. | Exodus 10:1-29 | Plague 9 - Darkness |
| 10. | Exodus 12:29-36 | Plague 10 - Death of Firstborn |



Exodus 8:20-24



²⁰ Then the LORD said to Moses, “Rise up early in the morning and present yourself to Pharaoh, as he goes out to the water, and say to him, ‘Thus says the LORD, “Let my people go, that they may serve me.’ ²¹ Or else, if you will not let my people go, behold, I will send swarms of flies on you and your servants and your people, and into your houses. And the houses of the Egyptians shall be filled with swarms of flies, and also the ground on which they stand. ²² But on that day I will set apart the land of Goshen, where my people dwell, so that no swarms of flies shall be there, that you may know that I am the LORD in the midst of the earth. ²³ Thus I will put a division between my people and your people. Tomorrow this sign shall happen.”” ²⁴ And the LORD did so. There came great swarms of flies into the house of Pharaoh and into his servants' houses. Throughout all the land of Egypt the land was ruined by the swarms of flies.

Observation & Interpretation:

- Plague 4 – Swarms of Flies (dog flies, gadflies, cockroaches, scarab beetles)
- All over Egypt, but NOT in the land of Goshen where Israel lived
- Announced in advance; specific time
- Land ruined
- Egyptian Magicians cannot reproduce



Exodus 8:25-32

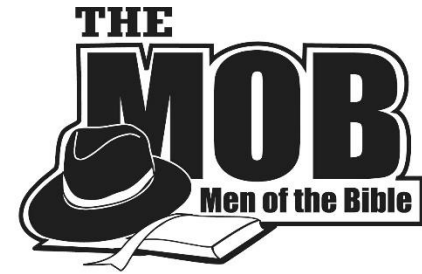


²⁵ Then Pharaoh called Moses and Aaron and said, “Go, sacrifice to your God within the land.” ²⁶ But Moses said, “It would not be right to do so, for the offerings we shall sacrifice to the LORD our God are an abomination to the Egyptians. If we sacrifice offerings abominable to the Egyptians before their eyes, will they not stone us? ²⁷ We must go three days' journey into the wilderness and sacrifice to the LORD our God as He tells us.” ²⁸ So Pharaoh said, “I will let you go to sacrifice to the LORD your God in the wilderness; only you must not go very far away. Plead for me.” ²⁹ Then Moses said, “Behold, I am going out from you and I will plead with the LORD that the swarms of flies may depart from Pharaoh, from his servants, and from his people, tomorrow. Only let not Pharaoh cheat again by not letting the people go to sacrifice to the LORD.” ³⁰ So Moses went out from Pharaoh and prayed to the LORD. ³¹ And the LORD did as Moses asked, and removed the swarms of flies from Pharaoh, from his servants, and from his people; not one remained. ³² But Pharaoh hardened his heart this time also, and did not let the people go.

Observation & Interpretation:

- Plague 4 – Swarms of Flies (dog flies, gadflies, cockroaches, scarab beetles)
- Moses: No compromise; God honors Moses' prayer for Pharaoh and Egypt
- Pharaoh hardened his heart AGAIN
- Egyptian Magicians cannot reproduce

Exodus 9:1-7

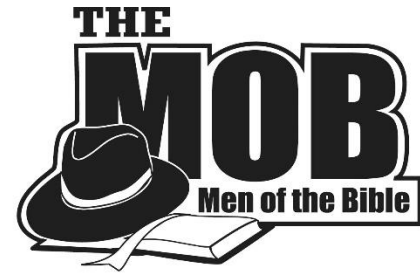


¹ Then the LORD said to Moses, “Go in to Pharaoh and say to him, ‘Thus says the LORD, the God of the Hebrews, “Let my people go, that they may serve me.’” ² For if you refuse to let them go and still hold them, ³ behold, the hand of the LORD will fall with a very severe plague upon your livestock that are in the field, the horses, the donkeys, the camels, the herds, and the flocks. ⁴ But the LORD will make a distinction between the livestock of Israel and the livestock of Egypt, so that nothing of all that belongs to the people of Israel shall die.”” ⁵ And the LORD set a time, saying, “Tomorrow the LORD will do this thing in the land.” ⁶ And the next day the LORD did this thing. All the livestock of the Egyptians died, but not one of the livestock of the people of Israel died. ⁷ And Pharaoh sent, and behold, not one of the livestock of Israel was dead. But the heart of Pharaoh was hardened, and he did not let the people go.

Observation & Interpretation:

- Plague 5 – Murrain (“death”) on livestock
- All Egyptian livestock, but NOT the livestock of the children of Israel in Goshen
- Announced in advance; specific time
- Pharaoh check on the livestock of the children of Israel – No problems here!
- Pharaoh hardened his heart AGAIN
- Egyptian Magicians cannot reproduce

Exodus 9:8-12



⁸ And the LORD said to Moses and Aaron, “Take handfuls of soot from the kiln, and let Moses throw them in the air in the sight of Pharaoh. ⁹ It shall become fine dust over all the land of Egypt, and become boils breaking out in sores on man and beast throughout all the land of Egypt.” ¹⁰ So they took soot from the kiln and stood before Pharaoh. And Moses threw it in the air, and it became boils breaking out in sores on man and beast. ¹¹ And the magicians could not stand before Moses because of the boils, for the boils came upon the magicians and upon all the Egyptians. ¹² But the LORD hardened the heart of Pharaoh, and he did not listen to them, as the LORD had spoken to Moses.

Observation & Interpretation:

- Plague 6 – Boils
- Black soot from a brick kiln – directly related to Israel’s slave labor
- Not announced in advance, but demonstrated in the presence of Pharaoh
- Affected all Egyptians, but not the children of Israel
- The Lord hardened Pharaoh’s heart in judgement (Romans 1)
- Egyptian Magicians *incapacitated!*



Exodus Final Score

The Lord God of Israel: 6

Egyptian gods: 0

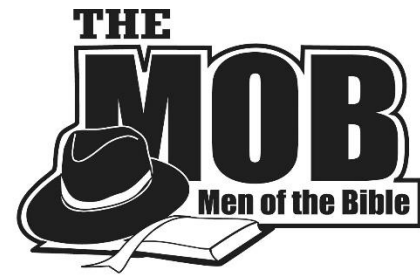


The 10 Plagues - Jehovah Versus the Gods of Egypt

	PLAGUE	GODS OF EGYPT	INTERESTING NOTES
1	WATER TURNED TO BLOOD Exodus 7:14-25	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khnum - Guardian of river's source. • Hapi - Spirit of the Nile. • Osiris - Nile was his bloodstream. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Duplicated by the Egyptians. • Occurs in Goshen where Israelites lived. • Dead fish — putrid smell
2	FROGS Exodus 8:1-15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hapi } Frog goddess to Egypt. • Heqt } Both related to fertility 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Duplicated by the Egyptians • Occurs in Goshen where Israelites lived.
3	LICE Exodus 8:16-19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seb The earth god of Egypt 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not duplicated by the Egyptians • Occurs in Goshen where Israelites lived. • Attributed to the "finger of God."
4	FLIES Exodus 8:20-32	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uatchit - The fly god of Egypt. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • God now makes a separation between the Egyptians and the Israelites. • No more plagues will come upon the Israelites.
5	DISEASE ON CATTLE Exodus 9:1-7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ptah } Egyptian gods associated • Hathor } bulls and cows. • Mnevis • Amon 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Affects property. • Death of livestock.
6	BOILS Exodus 9:8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sekhmet - Egyptian goddess of Epidemics • Serapis } Egyptian gods of healing. • Imhotep 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Affects physical bodies. • Pharaoh's magicians cannot even appear in court.
7	HAIL Exodus 9:13-35	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nut - Egyptian sky goddess. • Isis & Seth - Egyptian agriculture deities. • Shu - Egyptian god of the atmosphere. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Historical uniqueness for such a storm in Egypt. • Pharaoh confesses his sin but later changes his mind.
8	LOCUSTS Exodus 10:1-20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Serapia - Egyptian deity protector from Locusts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pharaoh offers a compromise. • The compromise is rejected. • Pharaoh again confesses his sin.
9	DARKNESS Exodus 10:21-29	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Re } Egyptian sun gods. • Amon-re • Aten • Atum • Horus • Thoth - Egyptian moon god. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dark in Egypt at midday. • Apparently light was still provided for the Israelites in Goshen.
10	DEATH OF FIRSTBORN Exodus 12:29-36	<p>This plague was a judgment on all of Egypt's gods, including Pharaoh himself. In Exodus 1, Pharaoh had killed the sons of Israel. Now the Lord kills the firstborn sons of the Egyptians (Exodus 11-12). Pharaoh will now let Israel go. He will later loose his army to death in the Red Sea (Exodus 14:4-31).</p>	



Next Meeting



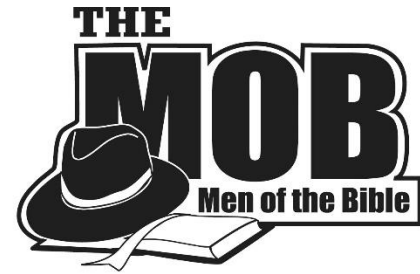
Review:

- [Exodus 8:20 – 9:12](#) Plague 4: Flies, Plague 5: Egyptian Livestock, Plague 6: Boils
- Memory Verse: [Psalm 33:12](#)
- [Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Ed., pp. 84-90](#)

Study:

- [Exodus 9:13 – 11:10](#) Plague 7: Hail, Plague 8: Locusts, Plague 9: Darkness
- Memory Verse: [Psalm 96:7-8](#)
- [Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Ed., pp. 90-103](#)

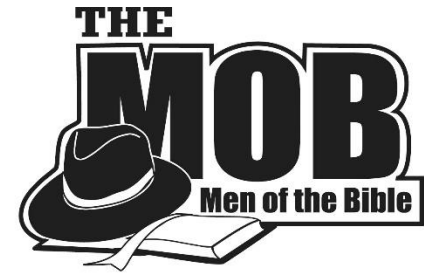
Questions



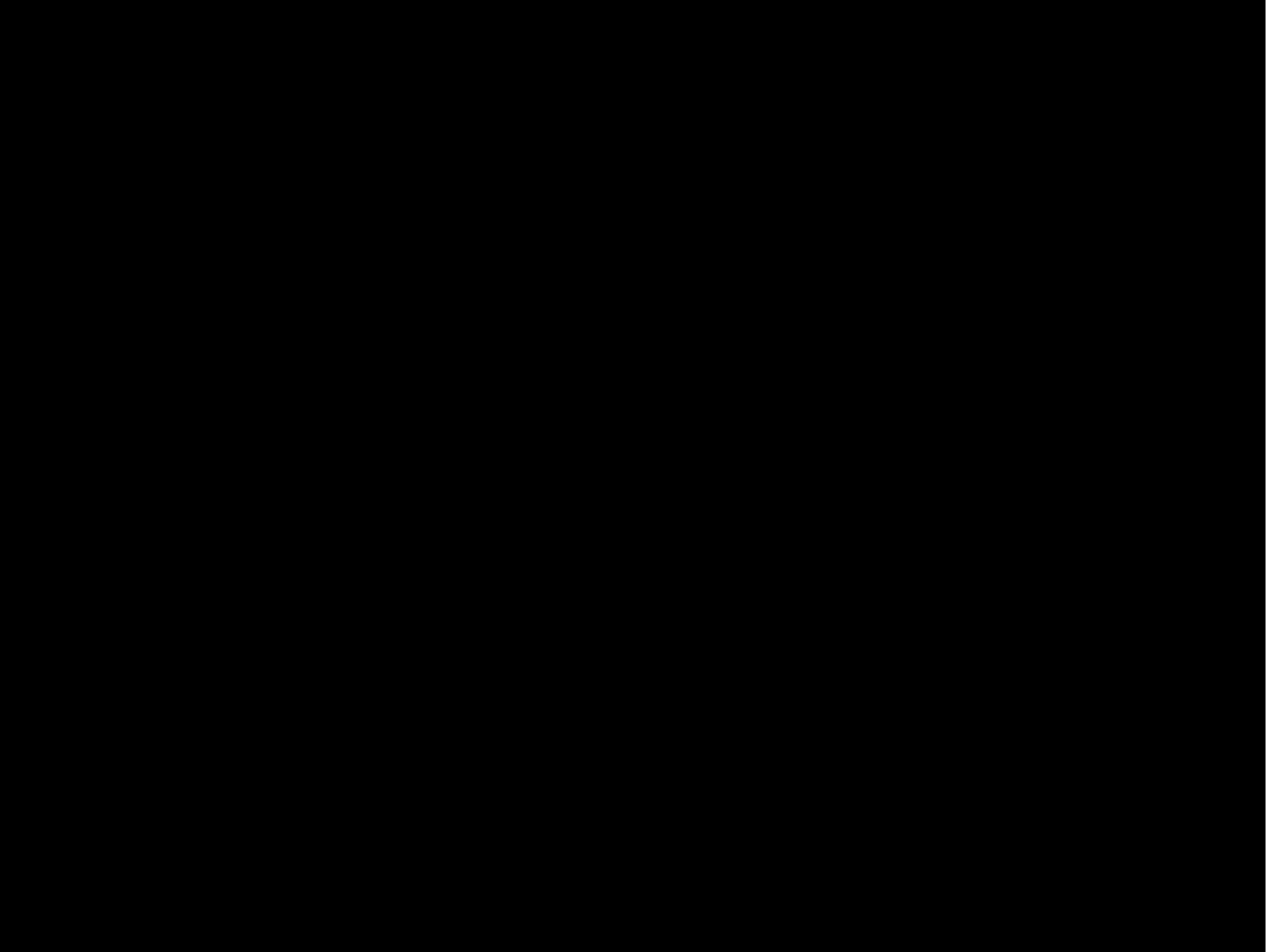
1. What title would you give to this passage and how would you summarize its content?
2. What was the distinction God made to Pharaoh, through Moses, in announcing the fourth plague, other than it involved a swarm of flies? What was God's purpose in making this distinction?
3. What concern did Moses express about Pharaoh's attempt to appease God by permitting the Israelites to "sacrifice to their God," as long as it was, "within the land"? What does Pharaoh's "on again, off again" response in offering an alternative reveal about where he is "at" in this contest with Moses and conflict with God?
4. What did you find particularly interesting about the fifth plague, "pestilence on the livestock of Egypt," and particularly, how it affected the Egyptian people and represented an attack on their gods?
5. Why do you think Pharaoh sent his servants to check the livestock of Israel? What did Pharaoh learn and how did it affect his decision-making process about letting the children of Israel go?
6. What are the theological implications and other significant aspects of the sixth plague, "boils breaking out on man and beast," particularly the metaphorical connection with the "soot from a kiln"?
7. What are your major take-aways from this lesson?



Closing



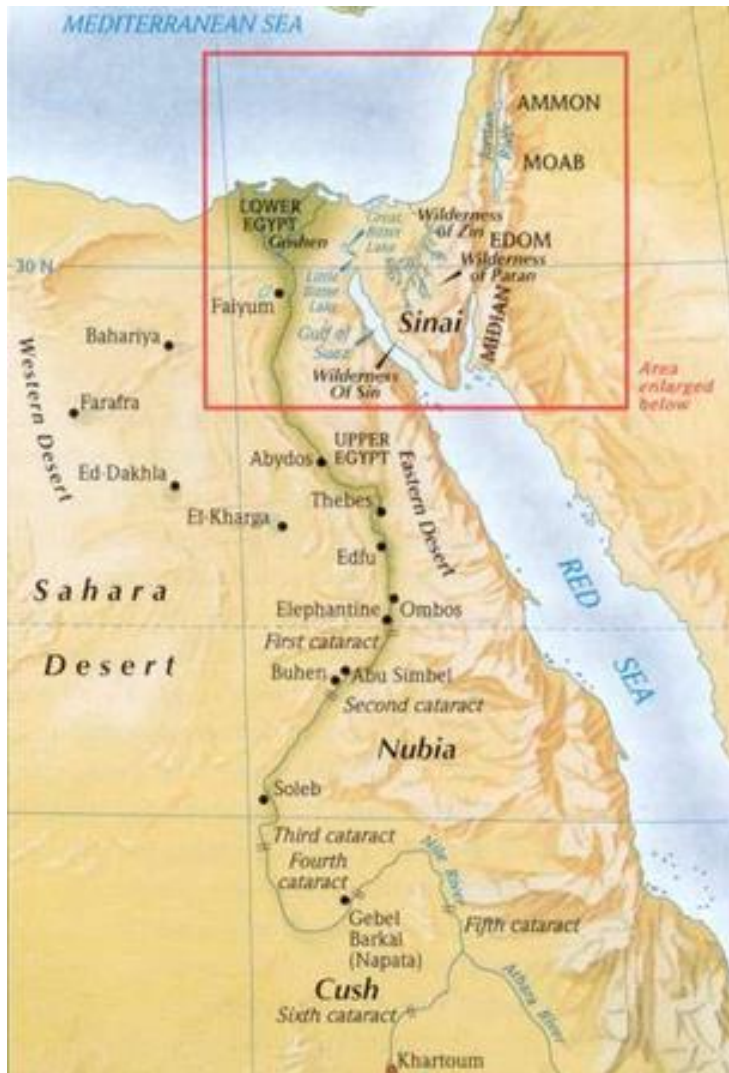
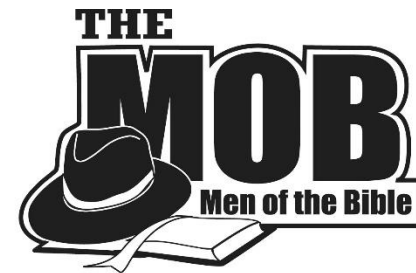
- Questions
- Benediction





IMMANUEL
BIBLE CHURCH

Where did the events in Exodus occur?



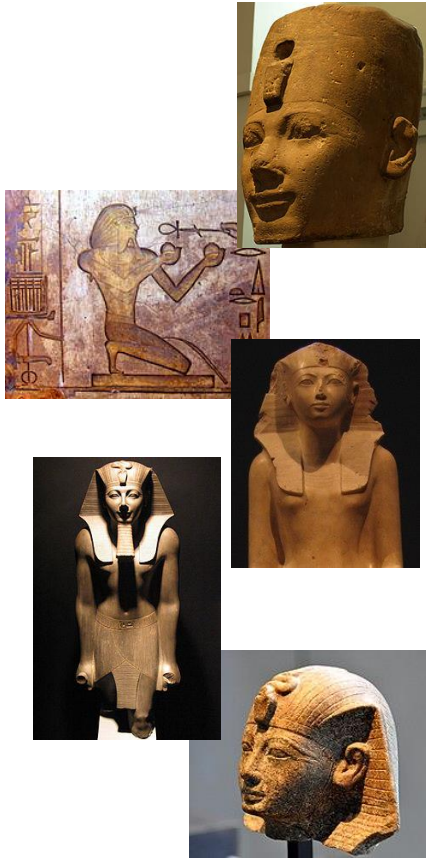
- Egypt
- Midian
- Egypt
- Wilderness

Modern
Middle East:

- Egypt
- Saudi Arabia
- Jordan

Meet The Egyptians

Important Note: Dates are approximate.



Pharaoh Thutmose I 1525 ca. – 1512 BC

Moses born 1525 BC

Pharaoh Thutmose II 1493 – 1479 BC

Moses in the Court of Pharaoh

Queen Hatshepsut 1503 – 1482 BC

Moses in the Court of Pharaoh (40 years total)

Pharaoh Thutmose III 1504 – 1450 BC

Moses in Exile in Midian (40 years)

Pharaoh Amenhotep II 1450 – 1425 BC

Pharaoh during the Exodus

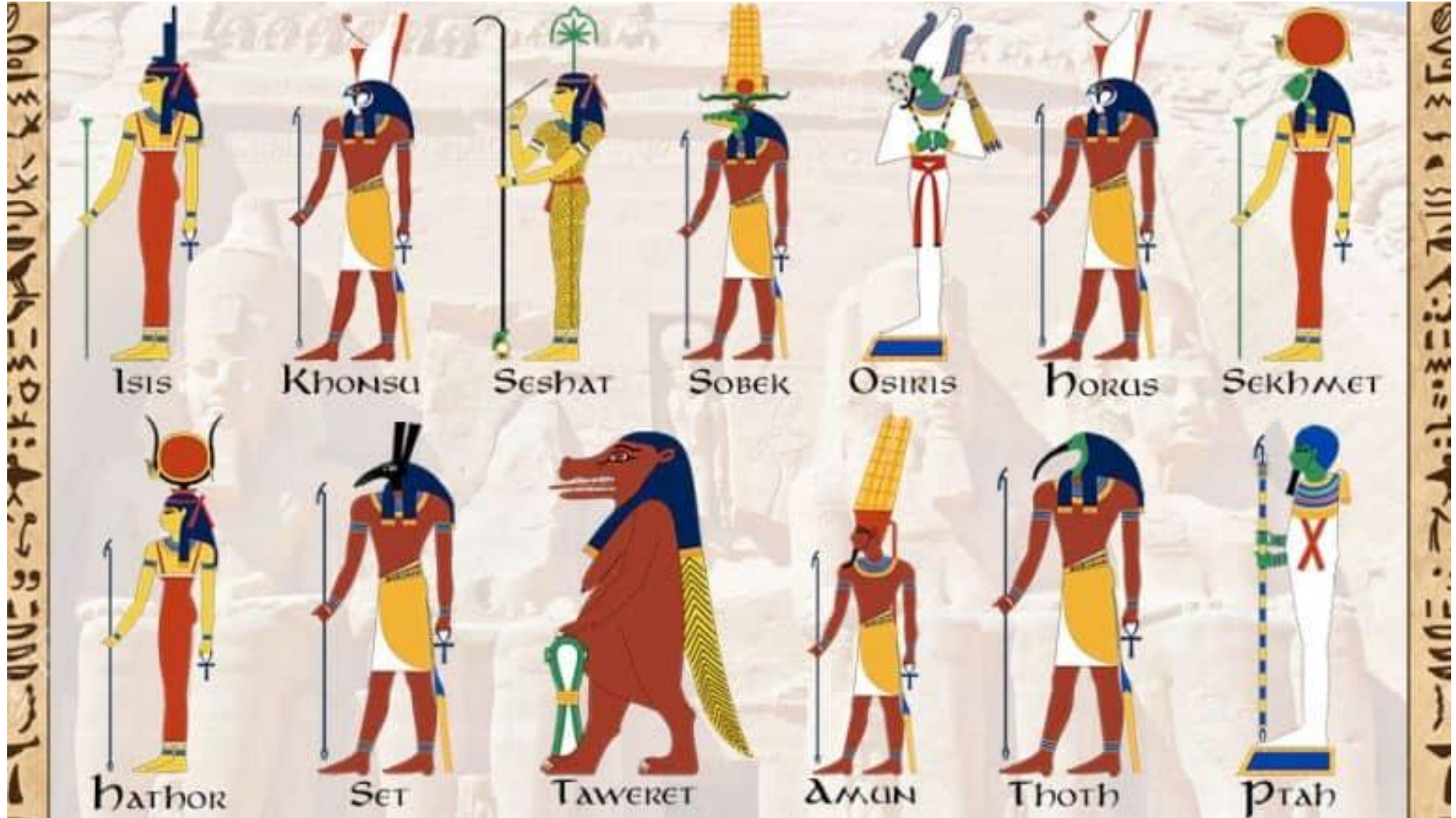
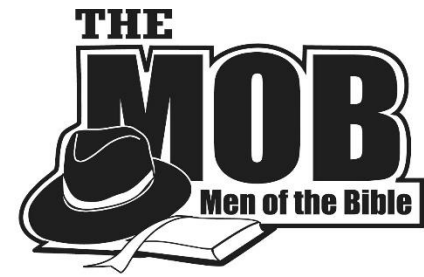
Wandering in the Wilderness (40 years) [Numbers](#)

<https://www.gotquestions.org/evidence-of-the-Exodus.html>

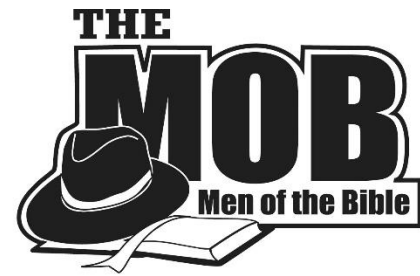


Egyptian gods

(80 to 2,000 = lots of religious holidays)



Questions

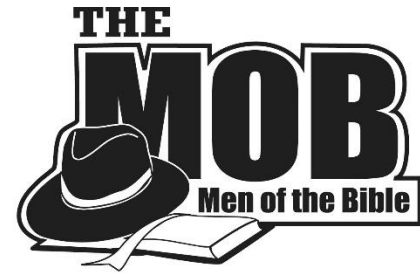


1. Moses and Aaron were eager to share some “good news” from God with Pharaoh. Pharaoh wasn’t just uninterested, he attacked! Have you ever wanted to share some good news about God with someone and had a similar experience? Share your story.
2. Consider: “The point is clear from the chapter: when the people of God attempt to devote their full service and allegiance to God, they encounter opposition from the world” and “Man’s extremity is God’s opportunity of helping and saving.” Have you ever experienced this? You try to walk with the LORD and life gets harder? Share your story.



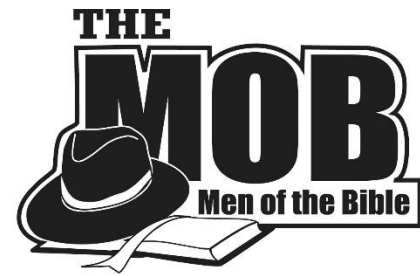
Christ in the Passover

Brief Review



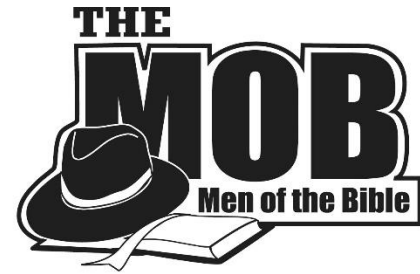
- Genesis 1 – 2 The Creation
- Genesis 3 The Fall, Judgement, and Promise (Protoevangelium)
- Genesis 4 God accepts (chooses) Abel, but rejects Cain
- Genesis 5 God chooses Seth and his descendants (the Godly line)
- Genesis 6 – 11 God chooses Noah and then Shem (Godly line continues)
- Genesis 12 – 26 God chooses Abraham and then Isaac
 - Genesis 15 God establishes Covenant with Abraham, prophesies slavery
 - Genesis 17 God establishes the Covenant of Circumcision
 - Genesis 23 & 25 Sarah dies & Abraham marries Keturah who bears son Midian
- Genesis 27 – 36 God chooses Jacob over Esau and blesses him (Israel)
- Genesis 37 – 45 God chooses Joseph (and Judah – the Godly line continues)
- Genesis 46 – 50 Israel moves to Egypt
- 400 years pass Egyptian Pharaoh Ahmose I drives out Hyksos (Semite) rulers
- Exodus 1 Israel increases in Egypt (Gen 12), Pharaoh oppresses (Gen 15)
- Exodus 2 Moses born, saved, flees to Midian, marries; God hears

Exodus 3:1-22



- Moses is tending the sheep of his father-in-law, Reuel (“friend of God”), a.k.a. Jethro (“overflow”), the priest of [Midian](#) – a descendant of Abraham and Keturah – probably monotheistic worshipping the God of Abraham
- God (the Angel of the Lord) calls Moses from the burning bush and tasks him to lead God’s people out of Egypt (save them; deliver them) so that they can obey, serve, and worship God and be a blessing to the nations
- God promises mission success (Exodus 3:17-22) and instructions:
¹⁸ And they [the elders of Israel] will listen to your voice, and you and the elders of Israel shall go to the king of Egypt and say to him, ‘The LORD, the God of the Hebrews, has met with us; and now, please let us go a three days’ journey into the wilderness, that we may sacrifice to the LORD our God.’ ¹⁹ But I know that the king of Egypt will not let you go unless compelled by a mighty hand.

Exodus 4:1-31



- Moses is still doubtful and/or afraid: “they will not believe or listen”
- God gives Moses three “secret weapons” – powerful signs proving the Source of the message (God), the messenger (Moses), and the message itself (deliverance)
 - Staff => Serpent => Staff (serpent represented Egyptian power)
 - Healthy Hand => Leprous Hand => Healthy Hand
 - Nile River Water => Blood (Nile River sacred to Egyptians; life-giving)
- Moses is still doubtful and/or afraid: “I cannot speak” (see [Acts 7:22](#))
- God assures Moses that He will give him the words to say
- Moses still resists: “Please send someone else!”
- God, angry, chooses Aaron, Moses’ brother to be the speaker
- Communications Model:

