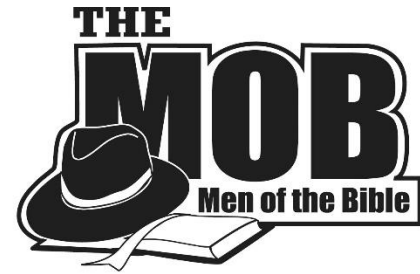


WELCOME TO THE MOB!

All Scripture is breathed out by God and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, and for training in righteousness, that the man of God may be complete, equipped for every good work.

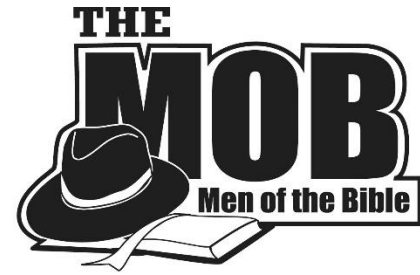
2 Timothy 3:16-17

Announcements



- Welcome to the MOB!
- Website: www.ibcmob.net
- MOB will meet via Zoom until Christmas, at which time IBC leaders will reassess the COVID-19 situation and determine when we will resume meetings at IBC.
- Pray for Pastor Bob's, Ric's, and Joel's health.
- Please continue to pray for the outcome of our national elections and resulting changes.

Memory Verse




Psalm 95:7-8 (ESV)

For He is our God,
and we are the people of His pasture,
and the sheep of His hand.

Today, if you hear His voice,
⁸ do not harden your hearts, as at Meribah,
as on the day at Massah in the wilderness,

Psalm 95:7-8 (ESV)

Exodus Overview

Focus	Redemption from Egypt				Revelation from God	
Reference	1:1 – 1:22	2:1 – 4:31	5:1 – 15:21 	15:22 – 18:27	19:1 – 31:18	32:1 – 40:38
Division	Need for Redemption	Preparation for Redemption	Redemption of Israel	Preservation of Israel	Revelation of the Covenant	Response of Israel to the Covenant
Topic	Narration				Legislation	
	Subjugation		Redemption		Instruction	
Location	Egypt			Wilderness	Mount Sinai	
Time	430 Years (c. 1875 – 1445 B.C.)			2 Months (c. 1445 B.C.)	10 Months (c. 1445 B.C.)	



Exodus Schedule



Bible Study Schedule for Fall 2020 – Spring 2021

<u>Date</u>	<u>Meeting No.</u>	<u>The Gospel According to Matthew – Readings & Topics</u>	<u>Host Sm Grp</u>
Nov 3	8	<u>Exodus 7:1 – 8:19</u> Moses and Aaron before Pharaoh, Plague 1: Water Turned to Blood, Plague 2: Frogs, Plague 3: Gnats <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 70-84</i>	
Nov 10	9	<u>Exodus 8:20 – 9:12</u> Plague 4: Flies, Plague 5: Egyptian Livestock Die, Plague 6: Boils <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 84-90</i>	
Nov 17	10	<u>Exodus 9:13 – 11:10</u> Plague 7: Hail, Plague 8: Locusts, Plague 9: Darkness A Final Plague Threatened <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 90-103</i>	
Nov 24	11	<u>Exodus 12:1-42</u> The Passover, Plague 10: Death of the Firstborn, The Exodus <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 103-120</i>	
Dec 1	12	<u>Exodus 12:43 – 13:16</u> , <u>Matthew 26:17-30</u> ; <u>Mark 14:12-26</u> ; <u>Luke 22:7-30</u> ; <u>1 Corinthians 5:7, 11:23-33</u> ; Institution of the Passover, Consecration of the Firstborn, Feast of Unleavened Bread, <u>Jews for Jesus "Christ in the Passover"</u> Presentation with Q&A <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 120-124</i>	
Dec 8	13	<u>Exodus 13:17 – 14:31</u> Pillars of Cloud and Fire, Crossing the Red Sea <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 125-136</i>	
Dec 15	14	<u>Exodus 15:1-21</u> The Song of Moses <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 136-142</i>	
Dec 22 & 29		Christmas & New Year's Break – No MOB	
Jan 5	15	<u>Exodus 15:22-27</u> Review of Exodus so far, Bitter Water Made Sweet <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 142-146</i>	E

Christ in the Passover

An Exploration of Passover,
The Last Supper, & Your
Communion Experience

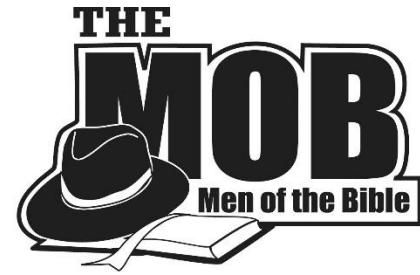
#ChristInThePassover

Men of the Bible (MOB)

Tuesday, December 1, 2020

7:10 PM via Zoom

Our Study of Exodus



Last Meeting:

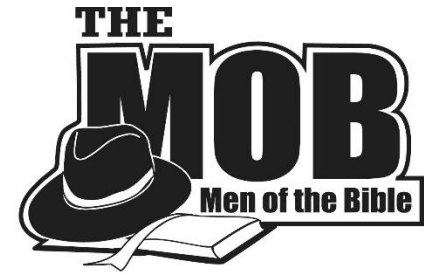
- [Exodus 8:20 – 9:12](#) Plague 4: Flies, Plague 5: Egyptian Livestock, Plague 6: Boils
- Memory Verse: [Psalm 33:12](#)
- [Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Ed., pp. 84-90](#)

This Meeting:

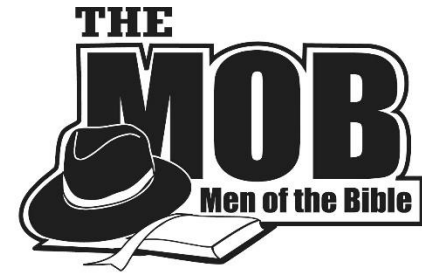
- [Exodus 9:13 – 11:10](#) Plague 7: Hail, Plague 8: Locusts, Plague 9: Darkness
- Memory Verse: [Psalm 96:7-8](#)
- [Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Ed., pp. 90-103](#)



Where is this happening?



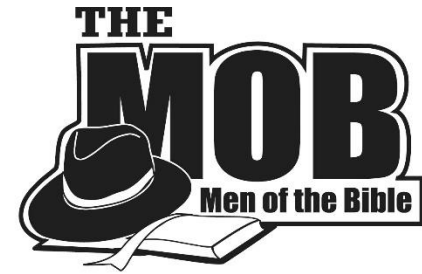
Exodus 7:8 – 12:36



Exodus 7:8-13 Sign of Authority: Aaron's staff => Serpent

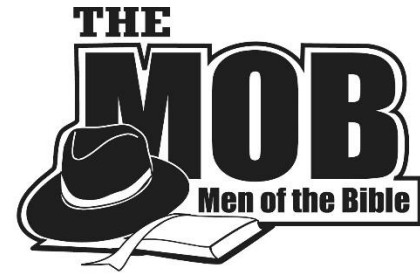
- | | | |
|-----|-----------------|---|
| 1. | Exodus 7:14-25 | Plague 1 - Nile River turned to Blood |
| 2. | Exodus 8:1-15 | Plague 2 - Frogs <i>Everywhere</i> |
| 3. | Exodus 8:16-19 | Plague 3 - Gnats <i>Everywhere</i> |
| 4. | Exodus 8:20-32 | Plague 4 - Flies <i>Everywhere</i> |
| 5. | Exodus 9:1-7 | Plague 5 - Murrain on Livestock (death) |
| 6. | Exodus 9:8-12 | Plague 6 - Boils on People |
| 7. | Exodus 9:8-12 | Plague 7 - Hail |
| 8. | Exodus 9:13-35 | Plague 8 - Locusts |
| 9. | Exodus 10:1-29 | Plague 9 - Darkness |
| 10. | Exodus 12:29-36 | Plague 10 - Death of Firstborn |

Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



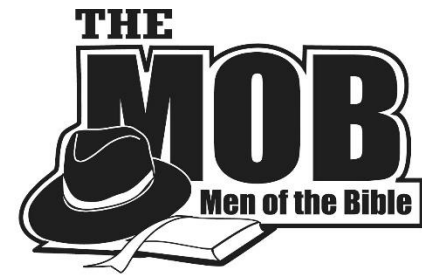
¹³ Then the LORD said to Moses, “Rise up early in the morning and present yourself before Pharaoh and say to him, ‘Thus says the LORD, the God of the Hebrews, “Let my people go, that they may serve me. ¹⁴ For this time I will send all my plagues on you yourself, and on your servants and your people, so that you may know that there is none like me in all the earth. ¹⁵ For by now I could have put out my hand and struck you and your people with pestilence, and you would have been cut off from the earth. ¹⁶ But for this purpose I have raised you up, to show you my power, so that my name may be proclaimed in all the earth. ¹⁷ You are still exalting yourself against my people and will not let them go. ¹⁸ Behold, about this time tomorrow I will cause very heavy hail to fall, such as never has been in Egypt from the day it was founded until now. ¹⁹ Now therefore send, get your livestock and all that you have in the field into safe shelter, for every man and beast that is in the field and is not brought home will die when the hail falls on them.’”” ²⁰ Then whoever feared the word of the LORD among the servants of Pharaoh hurried his slaves and his livestock into the houses, ²¹ but whoever did not pay attention to the word of the LORD left his slaves and his livestock in the field.

Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



²² Then the LORD said to Moses, “Stretch out your hand toward heaven, so that there may be hail in all the land of Egypt, on man and beast and every plant of the field, in the land of Egypt.” ²³ Then Moses stretched out his staff toward heaven, and the LORD sent thunder and hail, and fire ran down to the earth. And the LORD rained hail upon the land of Egypt. ²⁴ There was hail and fire flashing continually in the midst of the hail, very heavy hail, such as had never been in all the land of Egypt since it became a nation. ²⁵ The hail struck down everything that was in the field in all the land of Egypt, both man and beast. And the hail struck down every plant of the field and broke every tree of the field. ²⁶ Only in the land of Goshen, where the people of Israel were, was there no hail.

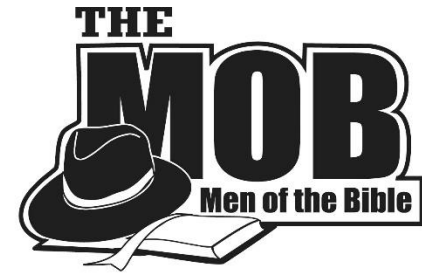
Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



²⁷ Then Pharaoh sent and called Moses and Aaron and said to them, “This time I have sinned; the LORD is in the right, and I and my people are in the wrong.

²⁸ Plead with the LORD, for there has been enough of God's thunder and hail. I will let you go, and you shall stay no longer.” ²⁹ Moses said to him, “As soon as I have gone out of the city, I will stretch out my hands to the LORD. The thunder will cease, and there will be no more hail, so that you may know that the earth is the LORD's. ³⁰ But as for you and your servants, I know that you do not yet fear the LORD God.” ³¹ (The flax and the barley were struck down, for the barley was in the ear and the flax was in bud. ³² But the wheat and the emmer were not struck down, for they are late in coming up.) ³³ So Moses went out of the city from Pharaoh and stretched out his hands to the LORD, and the thunder and the hail ceased, and the rain no longer poured upon the earth. ³⁴ But when Pharaoh saw that the rain and the hail and the thunder had ceased, he sinned yet again and hardened his heart, he and his servants. ³⁵ So the heart of Pharaoh was hardened, and he did not let the people of Israel go, just as the LORD had spoken through Moses.

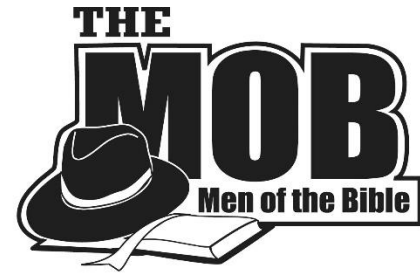
Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



Observation & Interpretation:

- Plague 7 – Heavy Hail & Lightning
- All over Egypt, but NOT in the land of Goshen where Israel lived
- Announced in advance; specific time with WARNING
- Purpose announced
- Those who heeded God’s warning were spared
- Moses initiated
- Man, beast, and crops destroyed
- Psalm 78:47-48
 - ⁴⁷ He destroyed their vines with hail and their sycamores with frost.
 - ⁴⁸ He gave over their cattle to the hail and their flocks to thunderbolts.
- Pharaoh repents, but not wholeheartedly
- Moses stops the plague
- The heart of Pharaoh was hardened again

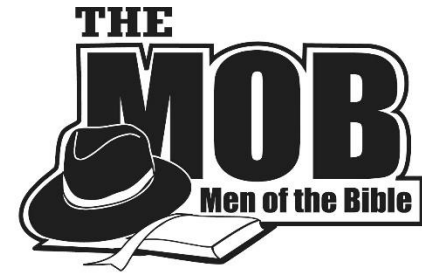
Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



^{10:1} Then the LORD said to Moses, “Go in to Pharaoh, for I have hardened his heart and the heart of his servants, that I may show these signs of mine among them, ² and that you may tell in the hearing of your son and of your grandson how I have dealt harshly with the Egyptians and what signs I have done among them, that you may know that I am the LORD.”

³ So Moses and Aaron went in to Pharaoh and said to him, “Thus says the LORD, the God of the Hebrews, ‘How long will you refuse to humble yourself before me? Let my people go, that they may serve me. ⁴ For if you refuse to let my people go, behold, tomorrow I will bring locusts into your country, ⁵ and they shall cover the face of the land, so that no one can see the land. And they shall eat what is left to you after the hail, and they shall eat every tree of yours that grows in the field, ⁶ and they shall fill your houses and the houses of all your servants and of all the Egyptians, as neither your fathers nor your grandfathers have seen, from the day they came on earth to this day.’” Then he turned and went out from Pharaoh.

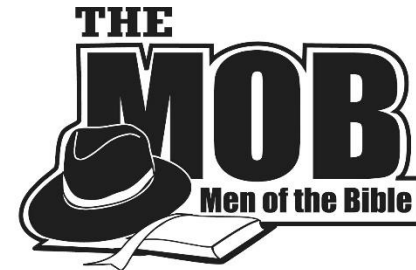
Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



⁷ Then Pharaoh's servants said to him, “How long shall this man be a snare to us? Let the men go, that they may serve the LORD their God. Do you not yet understand that Egypt is ruined?” ⁸ So Moses and Aaron were brought back to Pharaoh. And he said to them, “Go, serve the LORD your God. But which ones are to go?” ⁹ Moses said, “We will go with our young and our old. We will go with our sons and daughters and with our flocks and herds, for we must hold a feast to the LORD.” ¹⁰ But he said to them, “The LORD be with you, if ever I let you and your little ones go! Look, you have some evil purpose in mind. ¹¹ No! Go, the men among you, and serve the LORD, for that is what you are asking.” And they were driven out from Pharaoh's presence.

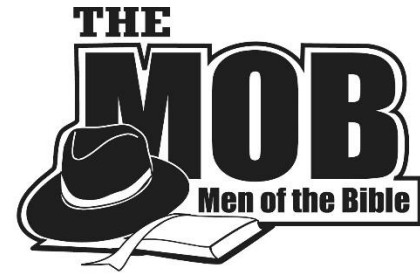


Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



¹² Then the LORD said to Moses, “Stretch out your hand over the land of Egypt for the locusts, so that they may come upon the land of Egypt and eat every plant in the land, all that the hail has left.” ¹³ So Moses stretched out his staff over the land of Egypt, and the LORD brought an east wind upon the land all that day and all that night. When it was morning, the east wind had brought the locusts. ¹⁴ The locusts came up over all the land of Egypt and settled on the whole country of Egypt, such a dense swarm of locusts as had never been before, nor ever will be again. ¹⁵ They covered the face of the whole land, so that the land was darkened, and they ate all the plants in the land and all the fruit of the trees that the hail had left. Not a green thing remained, neither tree nor plant of the field, through all the land of Egypt. ¹⁶ Then Pharaoh hastily called Moses and Aaron and said, “I have sinned against the LORD your God, and against you. ¹⁷ Now therefore, forgive my sin, please, only this once, and plead with the LORD your God only to remove this death from me.” ¹⁸ So he went out from Pharaoh and pleaded with the LORD. ¹⁹ And the LORD turned the wind into a very strong west wind, which lifted the locusts and drove them into the Red Sea. Not a single locust was left in all the country of Egypt. ²⁰ But the LORD hardened Pharaoh's heart, and he did not let the people of Israel go.

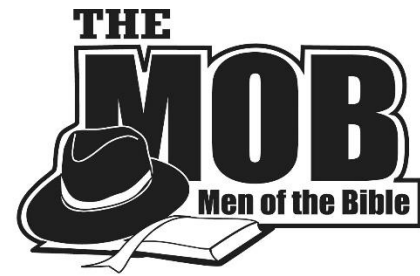
Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



Observation & Interpretation:

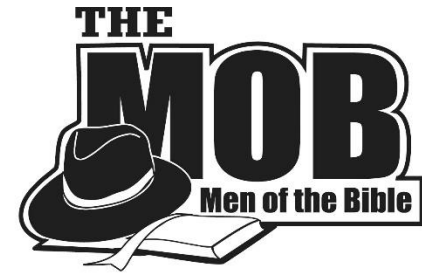
- Plague 8 – Locusts
- All over Egypt, but NOT in the land of Goshen where Israel lived
- Announced in advance
- Pharaoh offers a compromise
- Moses refuses
- Locusts finish off (destroy) what the hail and lightning (Plague 7) didn't
- Pharaoh repents, but not wholeheartedly
- God stops the plague
- The heart of Pharaoh was hardened again

Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



²¹ Then the LORD said to Moses, “Stretch out your hand toward heaven, that there may be darkness over the land of Egypt, a darkness to be felt.” ²² So Moses stretched out his hand toward heaven, and there was pitch darkness in all the land of Egypt three days. ²³ They did not see one another, nor did anyone rise from his place for three days, but all the people of Israel had light where they lived. ²⁴ Then Pharaoh called Moses and said, “Go, serve the LORD; your little ones also may go with you; only let your flocks and your herds remain behind.” ²⁵ But Moses said, “You must also let us have sacrifices and burnt offerings, that we may sacrifice to the LORD our God. ²⁶ Our livestock also must go with us; not a hoof shall be left behind, for we must take of them to serve the LORD our God, and we do not know with what we must serve the LORD until we arrive there.” ²⁷ But the LORD hardened Pharaoh's heart, and he would not let them go. ²⁸ Then Pharaoh said to him, “Get away from me; take care never to see my face again, for on the day you see my face you shall die.” ²⁹ Moses said, “As you say! I will not see your face again.”

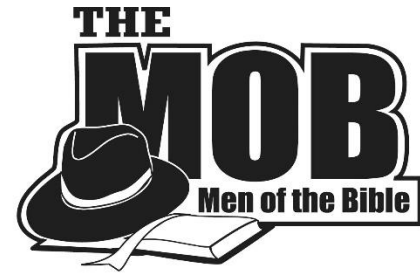
Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



Observation & Interpretation:

- Plague 9 – Darkness
- All over Egypt, but NOT in the land of Goshen where Israel lived
- Not announced in advance
- Pharaoh offers a compromise
- Moses refuses
- God initiates
- God prepares one final plague to demonstrate His power and free His people

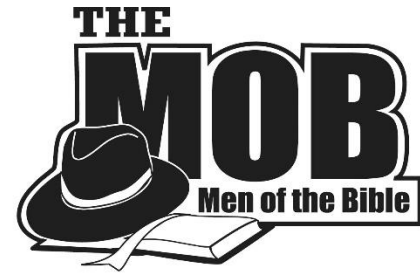
Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



^{11:1} The LORD said to Moses, “Yet one plague more I will bring upon Pharaoh and upon Egypt. Afterward he will let you go from here. When he lets you go, he will drive you away completely. ² Speak now in the hearing of the people, that they ask, every man of his neighbor and every woman of her neighbor, for silver and gold jewelry.” ³ And the LORD gave the people favor in the sight of the Egyptians. Moreover, the man Moses was very great in the land of Egypt, in the sight of Pharaoh's servants and in the sight of the people.

⁴ So Moses said, “Thus says the LORD: ‘About midnight I will go out in the midst of Egypt, ⁵ and every firstborn in the land of Egypt shall die, from the firstborn of Pharaoh who sits on his throne, even to the firstborn of the slave girl who is behind the handmill, and all the firstborn of the cattle. ⁶ There shall be a great cry throughout all the land of Egypt, such as there has never been, nor ever will be again. ⁷ But not a dog shall growl against any of the people of Israel, either man or beast, that you may know that the LORD makes a distinction between Egypt and Israel.’ ⁸ And all these your servants shall come down to me and bow down to me, saying, ‘Get out, you and all the people who follow you.’ And after that I will go out.” And he went out from Pharaoh in hot anger. ⁹ Then the LORD said to Moses, “Pharaoh will not listen to you, that my wonders may be multiplied in the land of Egypt.”

Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



¹⁰ Moses and Aaron did all these wonders before Pharaoh, and the LORD hardened Pharaoh's heart, and he did not let the people of Israel go out of his land.

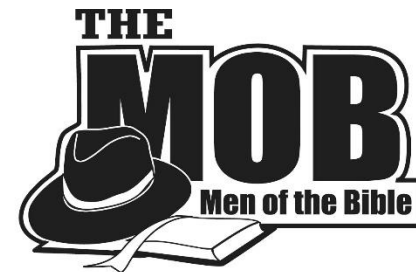


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Exodus Scoreboard

The Lord God of Israel: 9

Egyptian gods: 0

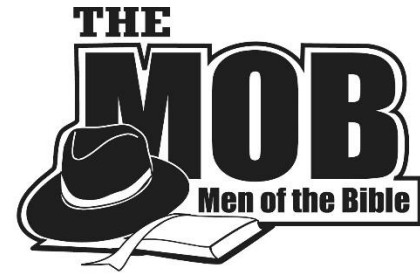


The 10 Plagues - Jehovah Versus the Gods of Egypt

PLAGUE	GODS OF EGYPT	INTERESTING NOTES
1 WATER TURNED TO BLOOD Exodus 7:14-25	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khnum - Guardian of river's source. • Hapi - Spirit of the Nile. • Osiris - Nile was his bloodstream. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Duplicated by the Egyptians. • Occurs in Goshen where Israelites lived. • Dead fish — putrid smell
2 FROGS Exodus 8:1-15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hapi } Frog goddess to Egypt. • Heqt } Both related to fertility 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Duplicated by the Egyptians • Occurs in Goshen where Israelites lived.
3 LICE Exodus 8:16-19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seb The earth god of Egypt 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not duplicated by the Egyptians • Occurs in Goshen where Israelites lived. • Attributed to the "finger of God."
4 FLIES Exodus 8:20-32	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uatchit - The fly god of Egypt. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • God now makes a separation between the Egyptians and the Israelites. • No more plagues will come upon the Israelites.
5 DISEASE ON CATTLE Exodus 9:1-7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ptah } Egyptian gods associated • Hathor } with bulls and cows. • Mnevis • Amon 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Affects property. • Death of livestock.
6 BOILS Exodus 9:8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sekhmet - Egyptian goddess of Epidemics • Serapis } Egyptian gods of healing. • Imhotep 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Affects physical bodies. • Pharaoh's magicians cannot even appear in court.
7 HAIL Exodus 9:13-35	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nut - Egyptian sky goddess. • Isis & Seth - Egyptian agriculture deities. • Shu - Egyptian god of the atmosphere. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Historical uniqueness for such a storm in Egypt. • Pharaoh confesses his sin but later changes his mind.
8 LOCUSTS Exodus 10:1-20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Serapia - Egyptian deity protector from Locusts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pharaoh offers a compromise. • The compromise is rejected. • Pharaoh again confesses his sin.
9 DARKNESS Exodus 10:21-29	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Re } Egyptian sun gods. • Amon-re • Aten • Atum • Horus • Thoth - Egyptian moon god. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dark in Egypt at midday. • Apparently light was still provided for the Israelites in Goshen.
10 DEATH OF FIRSTBORN Exodus 12:29-36	<p>This plague was a judgment on all of Egypt's gods, including Pharaoh himself. In Exodus 1, Pharaoh had killed the sons of Israel. Now the Lord kills the firstborn sons of the Egyptians (Exodus 11-12). Pharaoh will now let Israel go. He will later lose his army to death in the Red Sea (Exodus 14:4-31).</p>	



Next Meeting



Review:

- [Exodus 9:13 – 11:10](#) Plague 7: Hail, Plague 8: Locusts, Plague 9: Darkness
- Memory Verse: [Psalm 96:7-8](#)
- [Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Ed., pp. 90-103](#)

Study:

- [Exodus 12:1-42](#) The Passover, Plague 10: Death of the Firstborn, The Exodus
- Memory Verse: [1 Peter 1:18-19](#)
- [Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Ed., pp. 103-120](#)

Christ in the Passover

An Exploration of Passover,
The Last Supper, & Your
Communion Experience

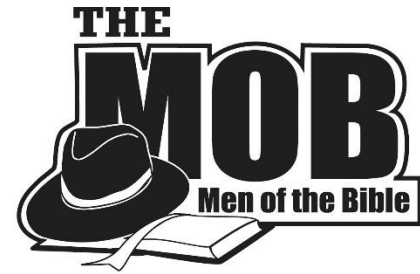
#ChristInThePassover

Men of the Bible (MOB)

Tuesday, December 1, 2020

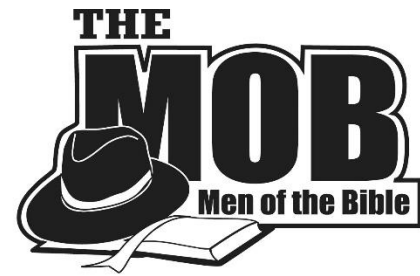
7:10 PM via Zoom

Questions



1. What overall title would you give to this Scripture passage or lesson?
2. What did the LORD tell Moses to say to Pharaoh this time to further explain why God would send more plagues on Pharaoh, his servants, and the people of Egypt?
3. How did God's implementation of the plagues demonstrate both His mercy and His grace?
4. How did Pharaoh's response to the hail indicate an initial change of heart, but not the kind of repentance God required and continues to require for all who come to Him?
5. What was another purpose for God sending the plagues and hardening Pharaoh's heart according to Exodus 10? How might this apply to us as believers today?
6. How did Pharaoh's servants respond upon hearing about the coming of the plague of locusts, how did it influence Pharaoh's response to Moses, with what result?

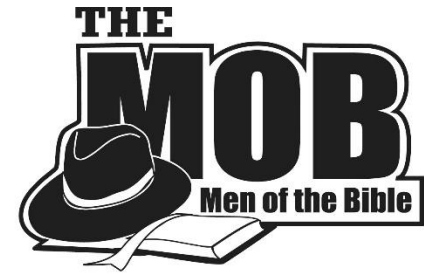
Questions



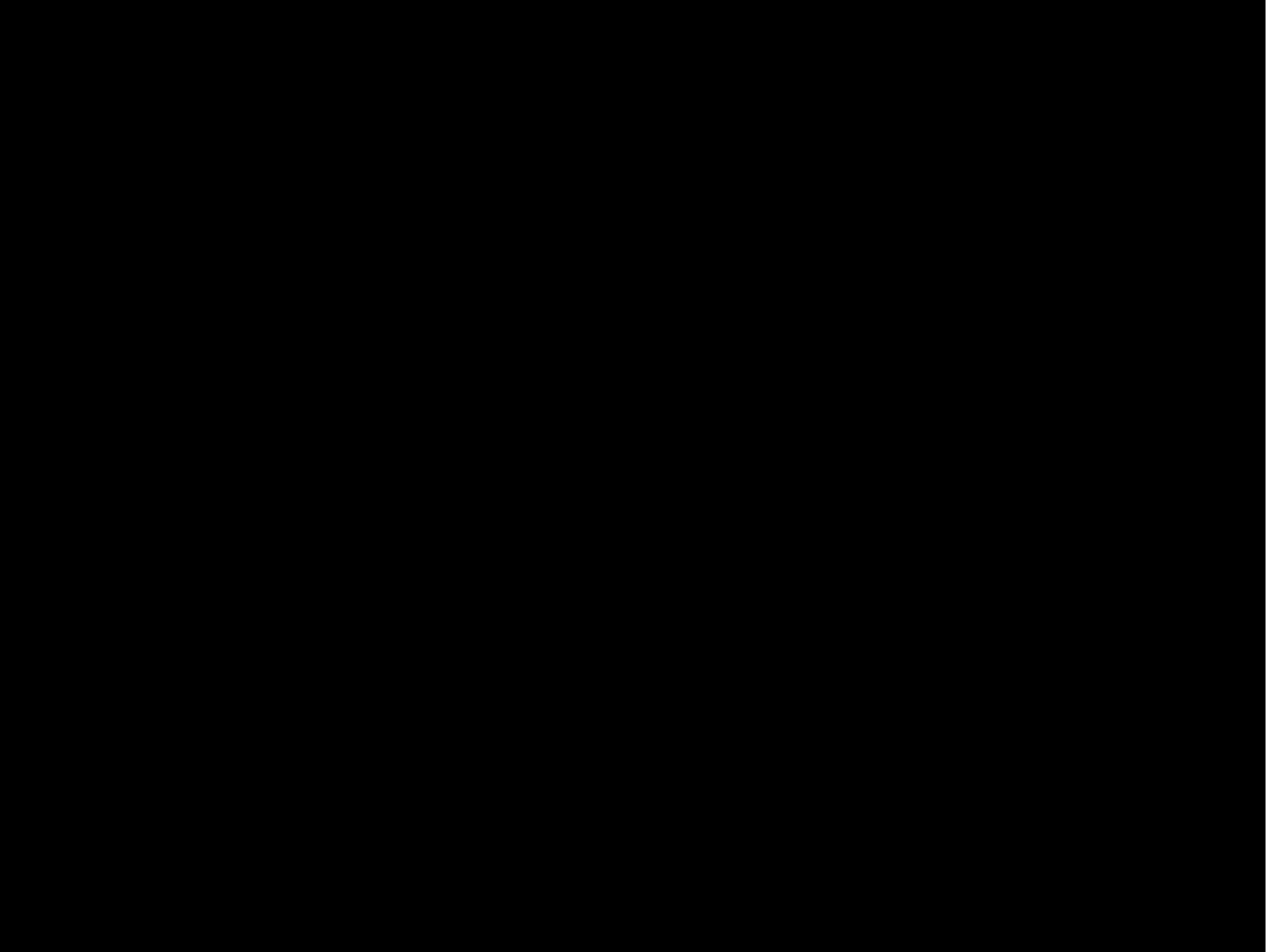
7. In what way did the ninth plague (darkness) strike at the very heart of Egypt's deities?
8. How did the darkness which came upon Egypt relate to Genesis 1:3, apocalyptic imagery found in the Old Testament, and the eternal fate of mankind without God's saving grace?
9. How does this Scripture passage describe the relationship between Moses and Pharaoh?
10. Do you think the final plague forecasted in Exodus 11 indicates that it is possible to exhaust God's patience through repeated disobedience?
11. What is the significance of the people (the children of Israel) gaining favor in the sight of the Egyptians (Exodus 11:3) as God prepares them for leaving Egypt and what might be the implications for us today?
12. What are your key take-aways from these Scripture passages and this lesson?



Closing



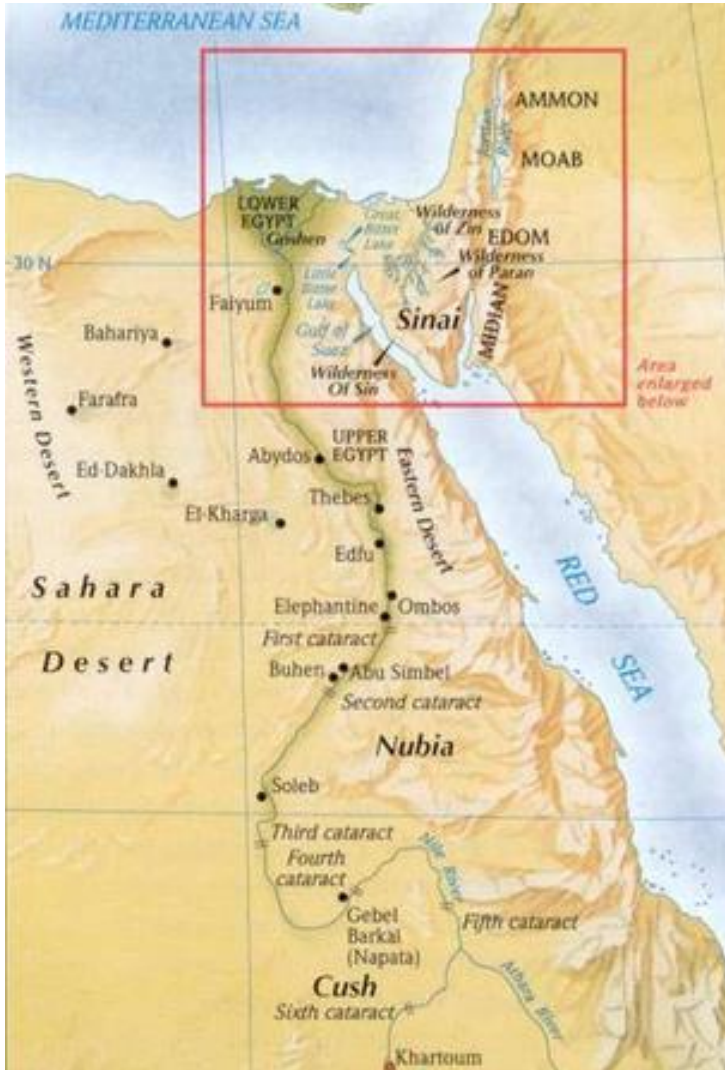
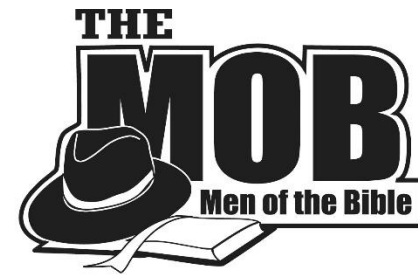
- Questions
- Benediction





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BIBLE CHURCH

Where did the events in Exodus occur?



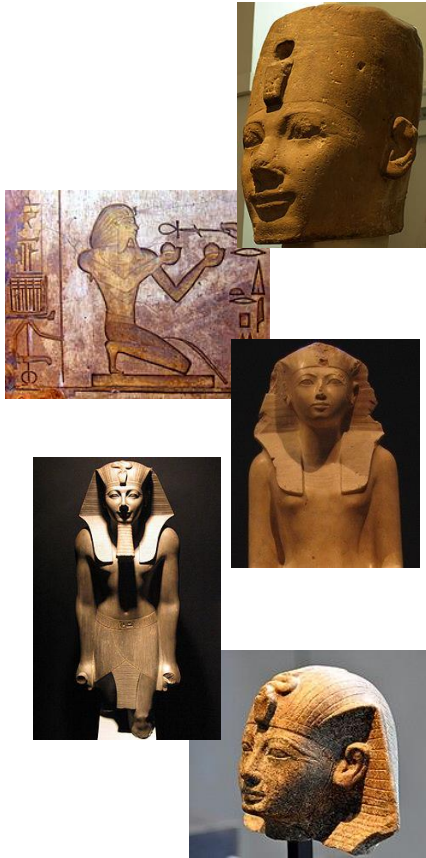
- Egypt
- Midian
- Egypt
- Wilderness

Modern
Middle East:

- Egypt
- Saudi Arabia
- Jordan

Meet The Egyptians

Important Note: Dates are approximate.



Pharaoh Thutmose I 1525 ca. – 1512 BC

Moses born 1525 BC

Pharaoh Thutmose II 1493 – 1479 BC

Moses in the Court of Pharaoh

Queen Hatshepsut 1503 – 1482 BC

Moses in the Court of Pharaoh (40 years total)

Pharaoh Thutmose III 1504 – 1450 BC

Moses in Exile in Midian (40 years)

Pharaoh Amenhotep II 1450 – 1425 BC

Pharaoh during the Exodus

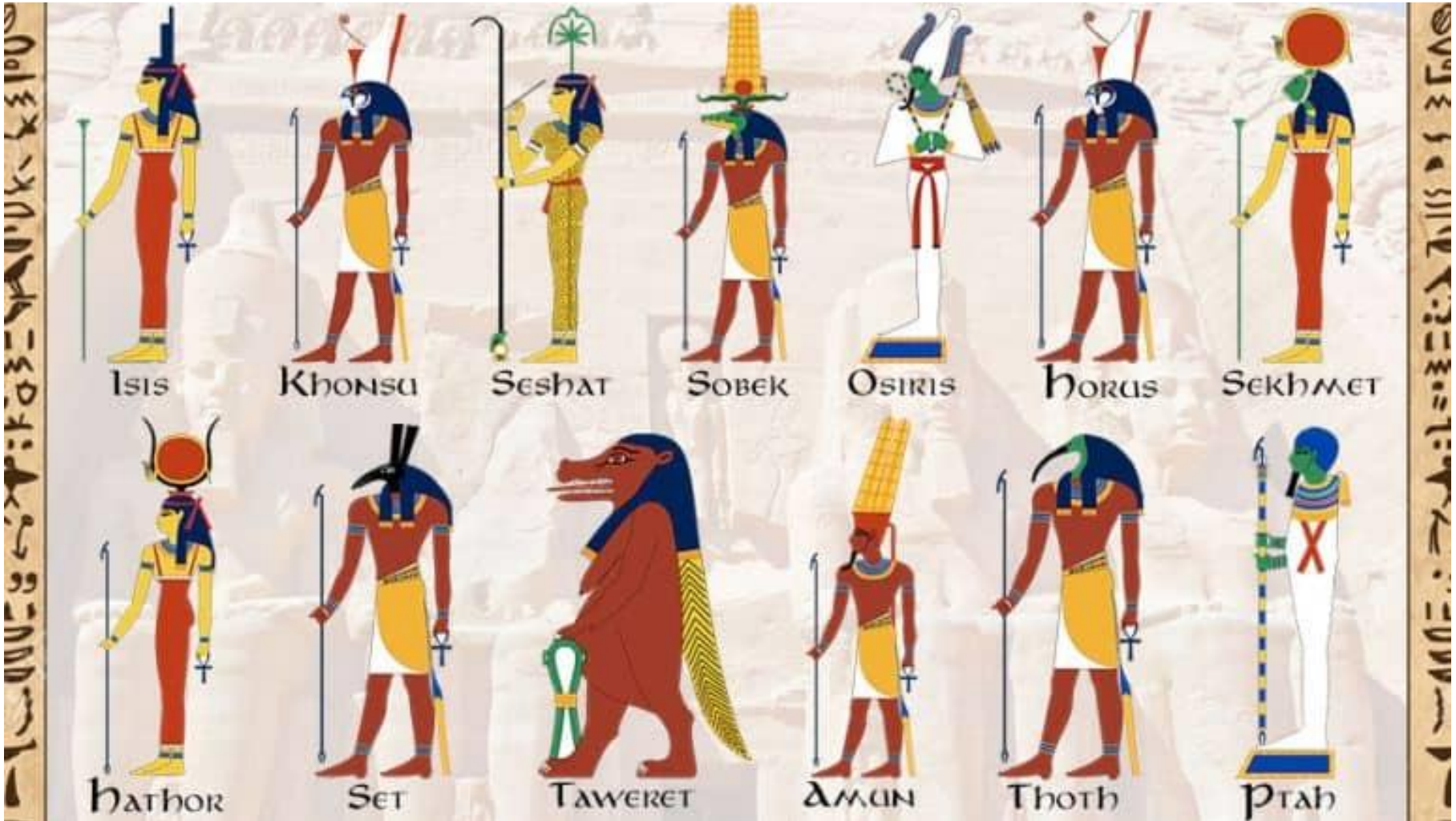
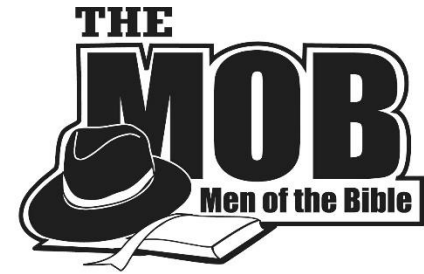
Wandering in the Wilderness (40 years) [Numbers](#)

<https://www.gotquestions.org/evidence-of-the-Exodus.html>



Egyptian gods

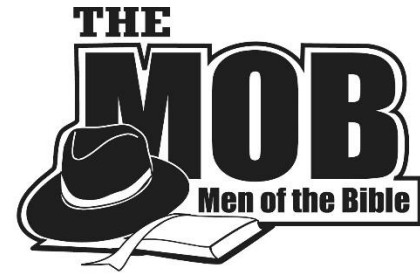
(80 to 2,000 = lots of religious holidays)





Christ in the Passover

Exodus 9:13 – 11:10



¹⁰ Moses and Aaron did all these wonders before Pharaoh, and the LORD hardened Pharaoh's heart, and he did not let the people of Israel go out of his land.

Observation & Interpretation:

- Plague 4 – Swarms of Flies (dog flies, gadflies, cockroaches, scarab beetles)
- All over Egypt, but NOT in the land of Goshen where Israel lived
- Announced in advance; specific time
- Land ruined
- Egyptian Magicians cannot reproduce