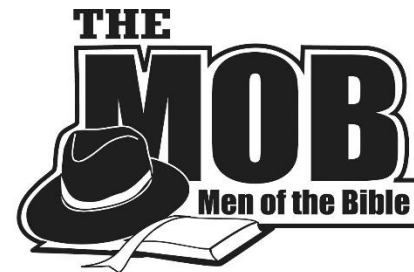


WELCOME TO THE MOB!

All Scripture is breathed out by God and profitable for teaching, for reproof, for correction, and for training in righteousness, that the man of God may be complete, equipped for every good work.

2 Timothy 3:16-17

Announcements



- Welcome to the MOB!
- Website: www.ibcmob.net
- MOB will meet via Zoom until Christmas, at which time IBC leaders will reassess the COVID-19 situation and determine when we will resume meetings at IBC.
- Pray for Pastor Bob's, Ric's, and Joel's health.
- Please continue to pray for the outcome of our national elections and resulting changes.

Christ in the Passover

An Exploration of Passover,
The Last Supper, & Your
Communion Experience

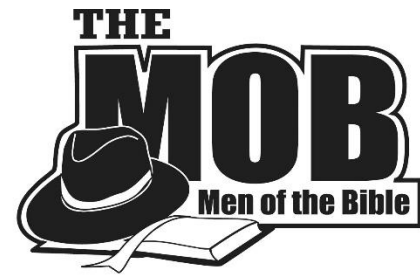
#ChristInThePassover

Men of the Bible (MOB)

Tuesday, December 1, 2020

7:10 PM via Zoom

Memory Verse



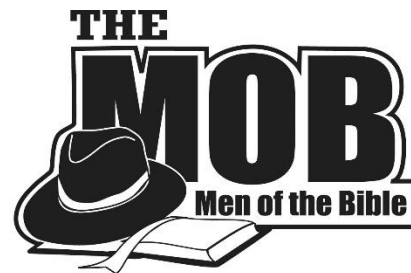
1 Peter 1:18-19 (ESV)

¹⁸ knowing that you were ransomed from the futile ways inherited from your forefathers, not with perishable things such as silver or gold,
¹⁹ but with the precious blood of Christ, like that of a lamb without blemish or spot.

1 Peter 1:18-19 (ESV)

Exodus Schedule

Bible Study Schedule for Fall 2020 – Spring 2021

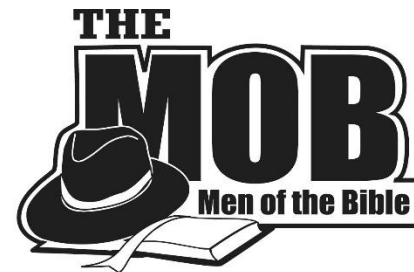


<u>Date</u>	<u>Meeting No.</u>	<u>The Gospel According to Matthew – Readings & Topics</u>	<u>Host Sm Grp</u>
Nov 3	8	<u>Exodus 7:1 – 8:19</u> Moses and Aaron before Pharaoh, Plague 1: Water Turned to Blood, Plague 2: Frogs, Plague 3: Gnats <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 70-84</i>	
Nov 10	9	<u>Exodus 8:20 – 9:12</u> Plague 4: Flies, Plague 5: Egyptian Livestock Die, Plague 6: Boils <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 84-90</i>	
Nov 17	10	<u>Exodus 9:13 – 11:10</u> Plague 7: Hail, Plague 8: Locusts, Plague 9: Darkness A Final Plague Threatened <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 90-103</i>	
Nov 24	11	<u>Exodus 12:1-42</u> The Passover, Plague 10: Death of the Firstborn, The Exodus <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 103-120</i>	
Dec 1	12	<u>Exodus 12:43 – 13:16</u> , <u>Matthew 26:17-30</u> ; <u>Mark 14:12-26</u> ; <u>Luke 22:7-30</u> ; <u>1 Corinthians 5:7, 11:23-33</u> ; Institution of the Passover, Consecration of the Firstborn, Feast of Unleavened Bread, <u>Jews for Jesus "Christ in the Passover"</u> Presentation with Q&A <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 120-124</i>	
Dec 8	13	<u>Exodus 13:17 – 14:31</u> Pillars of Cloud and Fire, Crossing the Red Sea <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 125-136</i>	
Dec 15	14	<u>Exodus 15:1-21</u> The Song of Moses <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 136-142</i>	
Dec 22 & 29		Christmas & New Year's Break – No MOB	
Jan 5	15	<u>Exodus 15:22-27</u> Review of Exodus so far, Bitter Water Made Sweet <i>Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Edition, pages 142-146</i>	E

Exodus Overview

Focus	Redemption from Egypt				Revelation from God	
Reference	1:1 – 1:22	2:1 – 4:31	5:1 – 15:21	15:22 – 18:27	19:1 – 31:18	32:1 – 40:38
Division	Need for Redemption	Preparation for Redemption	Redemption of Israel	Preservation of Israel	Revelation of the Covenant	Response of Israel to the Covenant
Topic	Narration				Legislation	
	Subjugation		Redemption		Instruction	
Location	Egypt			Wilderness	Mount Sinai	
Time	430 Years (c. 1875 – 1445 B.C.)			2 Months (c. 1445 B.C.)	10 Months (c. 1445 B.C.)	

Our Study of Exodus



Last Week:

- [Exodus 9:13 – 11:10](#) Plague 7: Hail, Plague 8: Locusts, Plague 9: Darkness
- Memory Verse: [Psalm 96:7-8](#)
- [Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Ed., pp. 90-103](#)

This Week:

- [Exodus 12:1-42](#) The Passover, Plague 10: Death of the Firstborn, The Exodus
- Memory Verse: [1 Peter 1:18-19](#)
- [Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Ed., pp. 103-120](#)

Exodus 12:1-42

Special Guest Speaker: Pastor Steve Holley



Steve was born into a wonderful Christian home in Washington, D.C. While attending a summer camp at age nine, Steve accepted Christ. Steve attended Annandale High School and graduated from James Madison University where he received his General Social Sciences degree. He has a Master of Arts degree in Theology from Capital Bible Seminary. Steve taught social studies at Lake Braddock Secondary School for 7 years. While attending Immanuel, Steve met Kathy, his wife. Together they served as lay youth counselors. Sensing God's call to the ministry, in 1982 he became the Youth Pastor. In 1995, Steve accepted the position of Family Education Pastor and served in that ministry until 2000 when he became the new Pastor of Ministries.

When not attending to pastoral duties, Steve enjoys activities with his family: hunting, fishing, golf, yelling for and at the Redskins, and reading both historical biographies and accounts of the American Civil War. The Holleys reside in Burke with their three sons, Michael, Drew, David and their daughter Meredith.

Plague 10: The Passover Death of the Firstborn and The Exodus

November 24, 2020

First 9 Plagues

1. The Nile Turned to Blood

2. Frogs

3. Lice

4. Flies

5. Disease of Cattle

6. Boils

7. Hail

8. Locust

9. Darkness

... and we thought Covid-19 and Election Day 2020 were difficult!

The Hardening of Pharaoh's Heart

"But I will harden his (Pharaoh's) heart..."	Exodus 4:21	Prophecy of the Passover
"But I will harden Pharaoh's heart..."	Exodus 7:3	Prophecy of the Exodus
"Still Pharaoh's heart was hardened..."	Exodus 7:13	Aaron's Staff
"Pharaoh's heart is hardened..."	Exodus 7:14	Aaron's Staff
"So Pharaoh's heart remained hardened..."	Exodus 7:22	Nile to Blood
"...he (Pharaoh) hardened his heart..."	Exodus 8:15	Frogs
"But Pharaoh's heart was hardened..."	Exodus 8:19	Gnats/Lice
"But Pharaoh hardened his heart..."	Exodus 8:32	Flies

The Hardening of Pharaoh's Heart

"But the heart of Pharaoh was hardened..."	Exodus 9:7	Livestock
"But the LORD hardened Pharaoh's heart..."	Exodus 9:12	Boils
"he sinned yet again and hardened his heart"	Exodus 9:34	Rain, Hail, Thunder
"So the heart of Pharaoh was hardened	Exodus 9:35	Rain, Hail, Thunder
"Go into Pharaoh, for I have hardened his heart"	Exodus 10:1	Locusts
"But the Lord hardened Pharaoh's heart..."	Exodus 10:20	Locusts
"But the Lord hardened Pharaoh's heart..."	Exodus 10:27	Darkness
"The Lord hardened Pharaoh's heart, and he did not let the people of Israel go out of his land."	Exodus 11:10	Prophecy of the Passover

The Passover: Instructions to Moses

- ¹ The LORD said to Moses and Aaron in the land of Egypt,
- ² “This month shall be for you the beginning of months. It shall be the first month of the year for you. **[Beginning the Marking of Time for the Children of Israel]**
- ³ Tell all the congregation of Israel that on the tenth day of this month every man shall take a lamb according to their fathers' houses, a lamb for a household. **[The Lamb Selected]**
- ⁴ And if the household is too small for a lamb, then he and his nearest neighbor shall take according to the number of persons; according to what each can eat you shall make your count for the lamb. **[All Included]**
- ⁵ Your lamb shall be without blemish, a male a year old. You may take it from the sheep or from the goats, **[Without Blemish]**
- ⁶ and you shall keep it until the fourteenth day of this month, when the whole assembly of the congregation of Israel shall kill their lambs at twilight. **[Slain]**

The Passover: Instructions to Moses

⁷ “Then they shall take some of the blood and put it on the two doorposts and the lintel of the houses in which they eat it. **[The Blood Shed and Spread]**

⁸ They shall eat the flesh that night, roasted on the fire; with unleavened bread and bitter herbs they shall eat it. **[The Passover Feast]**

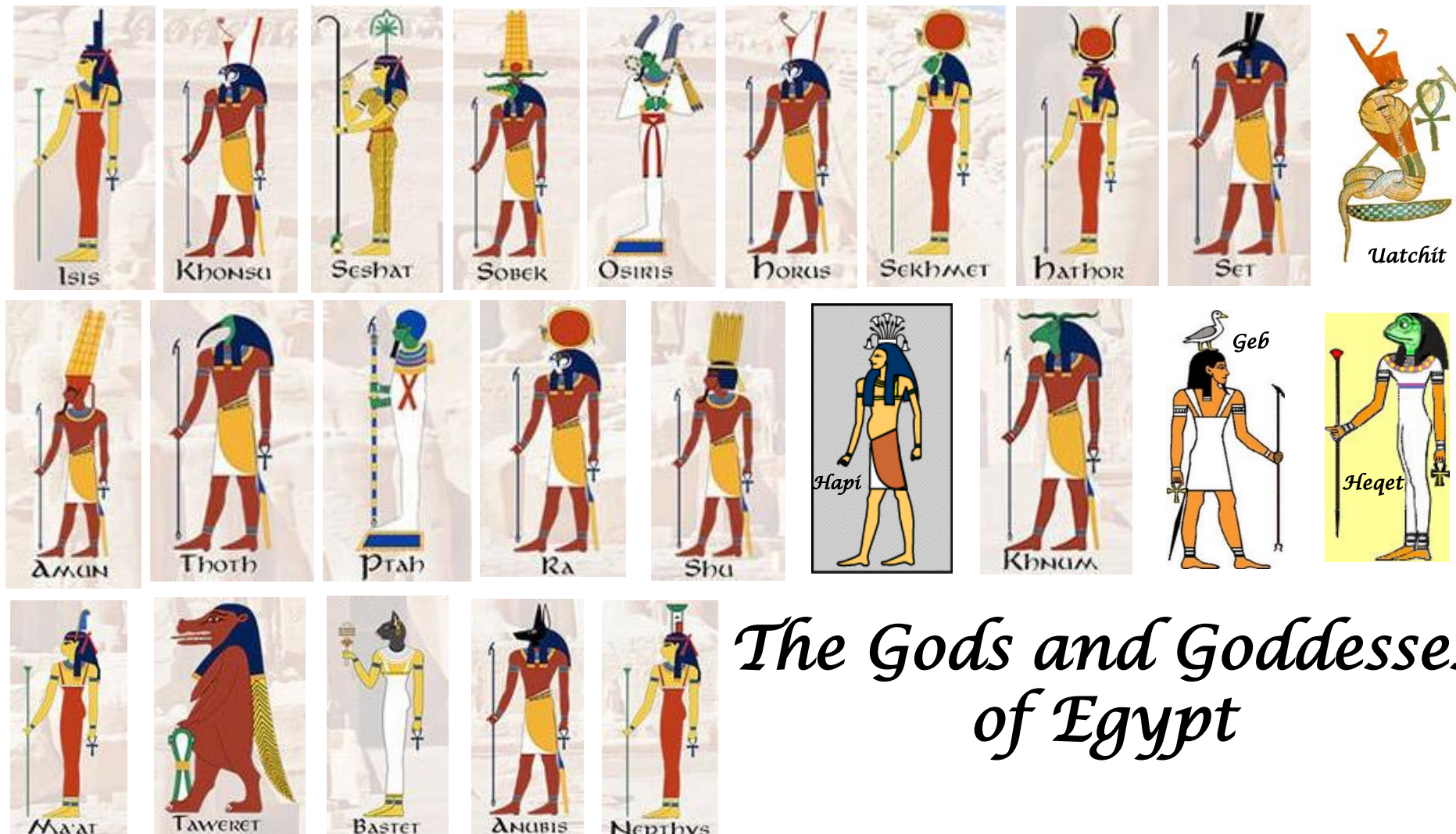
⁹ Do not eat any of it raw or boiled in water, but roasted, its head with its legs and its inner parts.

¹⁰ And you shall let none of it remain until the morning; anything that remains until the morning you shall burn.

¹¹ **[In this manner you shall eat it:]** with your belt fastened, your sandals on your feet, and your staff in your hand. And you shall eat it in haste. **It is the LORD's Passover.**

¹² For I will pass through the land of Egypt that night, and I will strike all the firstborn in the land of Egypt, both man and beast; **and on all the gods of Egypt I will execute judgments: I am the LORD.**

¹³ The blood shall be a sign for you, on the houses where you are. And when I see the blood, **I will pass over you**, and no plague will befall you to destroy you, when I strike the land of Egypt. **[JUDGMENT of a NATION]**

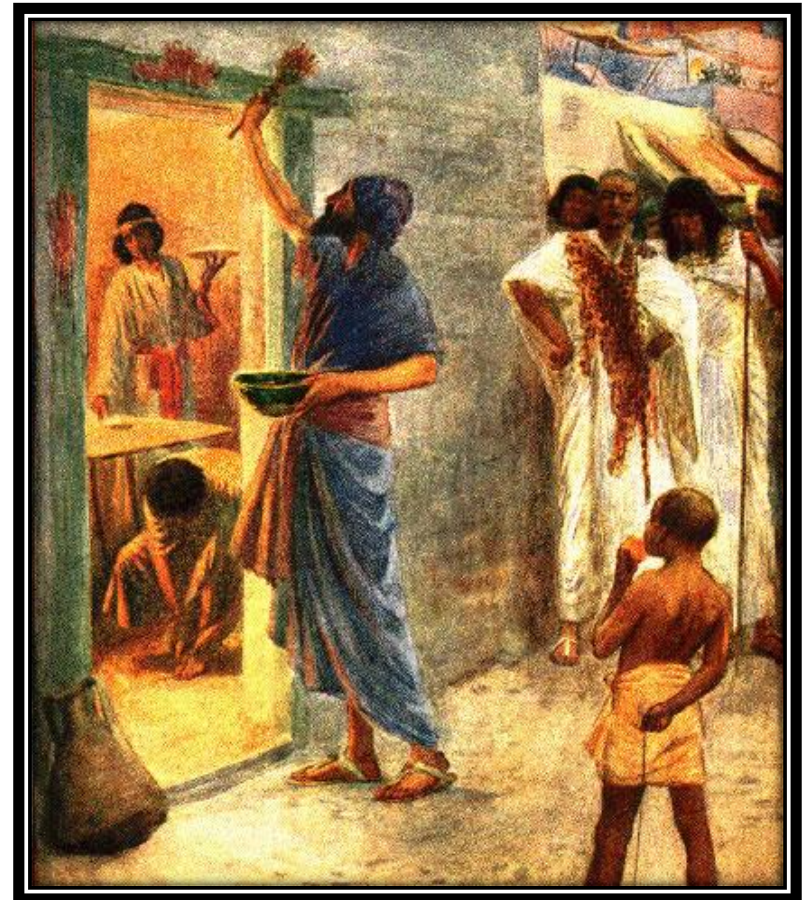


The Gods and Goddesses of Egypt



Instructions Concerning the Passover

- Required a perpetual remembrance – the beginning of the Jewish calendar
- Required a sacrifice – an unblemished lamb to be sacrificed
- Required a sign – blood placed on the doorposts and lintels
- Required a meal – roasted lamb
- Required readiness for departure – belted, sandals on feet, staff



The Feast of Unleavened Bread

¹⁴ “This day shall be for you a memorial day, and you shall keep it as a feast to the LORD; throughout your generations, **as a statute forever**, you shall keep it as a feast.

¹⁵ **Seven days you shall eat unleavened bread.** On the first day you shall remove leaven out of your houses, for if anyone eats what is leavened, from the first day until the seventh day, **that person shall be cut off from Israel.**

¹⁶ On the first day you shall hold **a holy assembly**, and on the seventh day **a holy assembly**. No work shall be done on those days. But what everyone needs to eat, that alone may be prepared by you.

¹⁷ And you shall observe the Feast of Unleavened Bread, for on this very day I brought your hosts out of the land of Egypt. **Therefore you shall observe this day, throughout your generations, as a statute forever.**

¹⁸ In the first month, from the fourteenth day of the month at evening, you shall eat unleavened bread until the twenty-first day of the month at evening.

¹⁹ For seven days no leaven is to be found in your houses. If anyone eats what is leavened, **that person will be cut off from the congregation of Israel**, whether he is a sojourner or a native of the land.

²⁰ You shall eat **nothing leavened**; in all your dwelling places you shall eat unleavened bread.”

Instructions Concerning the Feast of Unleavened Bread

- Required as a Memorial Feast and
A Perpetual Remembrance
- Required the Removal of Leaven from Houses
- Required Two Holy Assemblies (1st & 7th Days)
- Required the No Work to Be Done
- Focus: “The Day I Brought You Out!”
A Celebration of the Exodus



The 1st Passover Celebration: Moses Instructs the People

²¹ Then Moses called all the elders of Israel and said to them, “Go and select lambs for yourselves according to your clans, and **kill the Passover lamb**.

²² Take a bunch of hyssop and dip it in the blood that is in the basin, and **touch the lintel and the two doorposts with the blood that is in the basin**. None of you shall go out of the door of his house until the morning.

²³ For **the LORD will pass through to strike the Egyptians**, and when he sees the blood on the lintel and on the two doorposts, **the LORD will pass over the door and will not allow the destroyer to enter your houses to strike you**.

²⁴ You shall observe this rite **as a statute for you and for your sons forever**.

²⁵ And when you come to the land that the LORD will give you, as he has promised, you shall keep this service. ²⁶ And when your children say to you, ‘What do you mean by this service?’

²⁷ you shall say, ‘It is the sacrifice of the LORD's Passover, for he passed over the houses of the people of Israel in Egypt, when he struck the Egyptians but spared our houses.’” **And the people bowed their heads and worshiped.** (see Exodus 4:31)

²⁸ Then the people of Israel went and did so; as the LORD had commanded Moses and Aaron, so they did.

Instructions to the People

- Select and Kill the Lamb
- Dip Hyssop in the Blood and Touch the Doorposts and Lintel
- Remain Inside Your Homes Until Morning
- The Lord will Preserve You
- The Destroyer Will Strike the Egyptians
- This Feast is to Be Kept Even in the Land

The 10th Plague: The Death of the Firstborn

²⁹ At midnight the LORD struck down all the firstborn in the land of Egypt, from the firstborn of Pharaoh who sat on his throne to the firstborn of the captive who was in the dungeon, and all the firstborn of the livestock.

³⁰ And Pharaoh rose up in the night, he and all his servants and all the Egyptians. And there was a great cry in Egypt, for there was not a house where someone was not dead.

³¹ Then he summoned Moses and Aaron by night and said, “Up, go out from among my people, both you and the people of Israel; and go, serve the LORD, as you have said.

³² Take your flocks and your herds, as you have said, and be gone, and bless me also!”



Comprehensive – “all the firstborn”

A Great Cry – like no other time in human history

Commanded to Leave – Go...Serve the Lord

A Strange Request – “Bless Me Also!”

The Exodus: Plundering of Egypt

³³ The Egyptians were urgent with the people to send them out of the land in haste. For they said, “We shall all be dead.”

³⁴ So the people took their dough before it was leavened, their kneading bowls being bound up in their cloaks on their shoulders.

³⁵ The people of Israel had also done as Moses told them, for **they had asked the Egyptians for silver and gold jewelry and for clothing.**

³⁶ And the LORD had given the people favor in the sight of the Egyptians, so that they let them have what they asked. **Thus they plundered the Egyptians.**

The Exodus: Pathway to Freedom

³⁷ And the people of Israel journeyed from **Rameses** to **Succoth**, about six hundred thousand men on foot, besides women and children.

³⁸ **A mixed multitude** also went up with them, and very much livestock, both flocks and herds.

³⁹ And they baked **unleavened cakes** of the dough that they had brought out of Egypt, for it was not leavened, **because they were thrust out of Egypt and could not wait**, nor had they prepared any provisions for themselves.



The Prophecy: Genesis 15:12-16

430 years previously...

¹² As the sun was going down, a deep sleep fell on Abram. And behold, dreadful and great darkness fell upon him.

¹³ Then the LORD said to Abram, “Know for certain that your offspring will be sojourners in a land that is not theirs and will be servants there, and they will be afflicted for four hundred years.”

¹⁴ But I will bring judgment on the nation that they serve, and afterward they shall come out with great possessions.”

¹⁵ As for you, you shall go to your fathers in peace; you shall be buried in a good old age.

¹⁶ **And they shall come back here in the fourth generation,** for the iniquity of the Amorites is not yet complete.”

The Exodus : Prophecy Fulfilled

⁴⁰ The time that the people of Israel lived in Egypt was 430 years.

⁴¹ At the end of **430 years**, on that very day, all the hosts of the LORD went out from the land of Egypt.

⁴² It was a night of watching by the LORD, to bring them out of the land of Egypt; so this same night is a night of watching kept to the LORD by all the people of Israel **throughout their generations**.

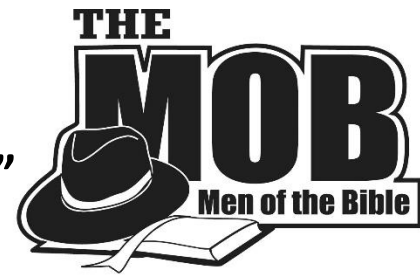
Exodus 12:41

“At the end of 430 years, ON THAT VERY DAY...”

Patriarch: Age	Event	Passage	Years from Promise	Years to Exodus
Abraham: 75	God makes the promise to Abraham and he leaves Haran.	Genesis 12:1–4	0	430 Abram and Sarai in Egypt Genesis 12:10-20
Abraham: 75-85	God tells Abraham his descendants “will be sojourners in a land that is not theirs and will be servants there and they will be afflicted for 400 years”	Genesis 15:13 ; Acts 7:6	0–10	420–430
Abraham: 85	Abraham has lived in Canaan for 10 years and takes Hagar as his wife and she conceives Ishmael.	Genesis 16:3–4	10	420
Abraham: 86	Ishmael is born.	Genesis 16:15–16	11	419
Abraham: 100 Ishmael: 14	Isaac is born.	Genesis 21:5	25	405

Exodus 12:41

“At the end of 430 years, ON THAT VERY DAY...”

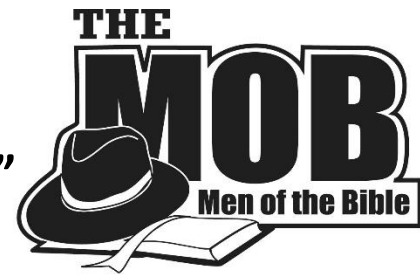


Patriarch: Age	Event	Passage	Years from Promise	Years to Exodus
Abraham: 105 Isaac: 5 Ishmael: 19	Isaac is weaned and Ishmael mocks/persecutes Isaac.	Genesis 21:8–9 ; Galatians 4:29	30	400
Abraham: 140 Isaac: 40	Isaac marries Rebekah.	Genesis 24:1–67 ; 25:20	65	365
Abraham: 160 Isaac: 60	Esau and Jacob are born.	Genesis 25:26	85	345
Abraham: 175 Isaac: 75 Jacob: 15	Abraham dies.	Genesis 25:7	100	330



Exodus 12:41

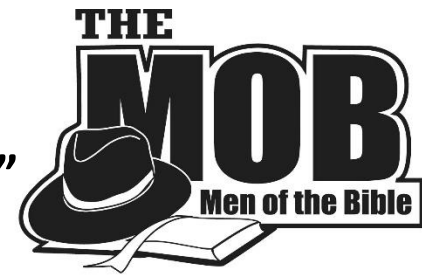
“At the end of 430 years, ON THAT VERY DAY...”



Patriarch: Age	Event	Passage	Years from Promise	Years to Exodus
Jacob: 91	Joseph is born.		176	254
Isaac: 168 Jacob: 108 Joseph: 17	Joseph is sold by his brothers and taken to Egypt.	Genesis 37	193	237
Isaac: 180 Jacob: 120 Joseph: 29	Isaac dies.	Genesis 35: 28–29	205	225
Jacob: 121 Joseph: 30	Joseph is made second in command by Pharaoh.	Genesis 41:46	206	224
Jacob: 130 Joseph: 39	Joseph reveals himself to his brothers two years into the famine with five years left. Jacob meets Pharaoh.	Genesis 45:4–6 Genesis 47:9	215	215

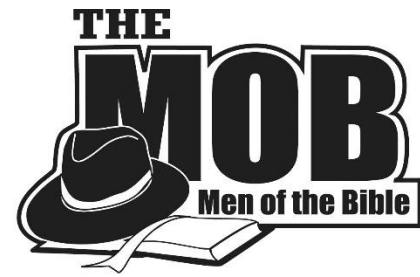
Exodus 12:41

“At the end of 430 years, ON THAT VERY DAY...”



Patriarch: Age	Event	Passage	Years from Promise	Years to Exodus
Jacob: 147 Joseph: 56	Jacob dies.	Genesis 47:28–49:33	232	198
Joseph: 110	Joseph dies.	Genesis 50:26	286	144
	Only 64 years pass from the time Joseph dies to when Moses is born..	Exodus 6:16–20		
Moses: 3 months	Moses is placed in a basket and adopted by Pharaoh's daughter.	Exodus 2	350	80
Moses: 80	Moses and Aaron speak to Pharaoh beginning the exodus from Egypt.	Exodus 7:7 ; Exodus 12:40–41 ; Galatians 3:16–17	430	0

Next Meeting



Review:

- [Exodus 12:1-42](#) The Passover, Plague 10: Death of the Firstborn, The Exodus
- Memory Verse: [1 Peter 1:18-19](#)
- [Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Ed., pp. 103-120](#)

Study:

- [Exodus 12:43 – 13:16](#) Institution of the Passover, Consecration of the Firstborn, Feast of Unleavened Bread
- Memory Verse: [Exodus 13:8](#)
- [Dr. Constable's Notes on Exodus, 2020 Ed., pp. 120-124](#)

Christ in the Passover

An Exploration of Passover,
The Last Supper, & Your
Communion Experience

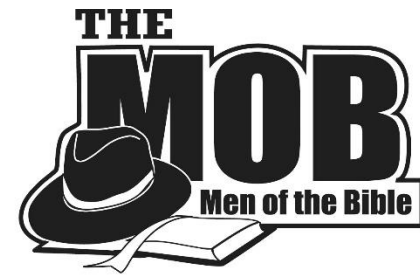
#ChristInThePassover

Men of the Bible (MOB)

Tuesday, December 1, 2020

7:10 PM via Zoom

Questions (1)



1. Exodus 12:2 begins with God reforming the Hebrew calendar. What does God decree through Moses? How does this emphasize the significance of the Passover to the people? Why does God want this month and this event to be remembered by his people? (See [Exodus 12:14, 34:18; Leviticus 23:5; Numbers 28:16; Deuteronomy 16:1](#))
2. God gives specific instructions about the lamb (vv. 3-6). What was to be done with it (vv. 7-11). What details about the lamb do you notice? What do these instructions tell you? Why could not just any lamb be used for the purpose of redemption? ([Deuteronomy 17:1; Malachi 1:7-8, 14; Hebrews 9:13-14; 1 Peter 1:18-19](#)) Is there any significance to the lamb's two-fold purpose being used to mark the home and to also be eaten by the household? ([Matthew 26:26; John 6:52-57](#))
3. No home was spared death in Egypt that night: Either the death of a firstborn or the death of a lamb. What was God bringing his judgment against? What needed to be believed, what needed to be done, what needed to be trusted to be saved from the judgment? Explain how everyone who is saved is saved through judgment?
4. In [1 Corinthians 5:7](#) Paul explicitly calls Jesus "our Passover lamb". How does the Passover lamb relate to Jesus? Note the relationship between Jesus and the Passover lamb in each of these verses: [John 1:29, John 19:14, Acts 8:32-35, 1 Peter 1:19, Revelation 5:6-9, 12](#).
5. Read [Matthew 26:17-29](#). Jesus kept the Passover, but He used the event to inaugurate a new observance, which we call the Lord's Supper. What are the similarities between Passover and Lord's Supper? What are the differences? What does this passage tell us about the continuity between the Old and New Testaments?
6. When God delivers his people through judgment (vv. 33-40), He fulfills His promises. What promises did God fulfill? ([Exodus 3:21-22; Genesis 15:13](#)) Compare v. 38 with [Genesis 12:1-3](#). What promises do we look to be fulfilled when God moves to deliver us from judgment? (See [Isaiah 45:17; Psalm 106:10; 1 Thessalonians 5:9; Romans 8:1; 2 Corinthians 3:18; Ephesians 2:7; 2 Timothy 2:12; Philemon 3:21](#))

Questions (2)

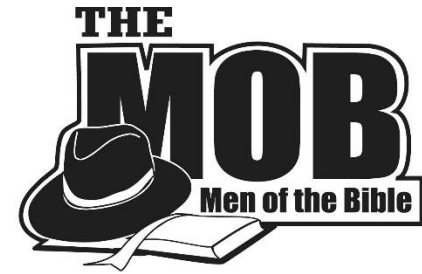
7. What title would you give to this lesson and how would you summarize its key points in a few words or phrases?
8. Why do you think God might have established this month as the first month of the year on the Hebrew calendar?
9. How would you best describe what the Passover is all about and how did it relate with the nine prior plagues imposed on Egypt?
10. What factors and details do you see in the Passover that depict the person and work of Christ?
11. In what sense was the response of the children of Israel to the detailed instructions given by God through Moses a demonstration of “saving faith”?
12. How is the doctrine of propitiation illustrated by what happened on the night of the Passover?

Questions (3)

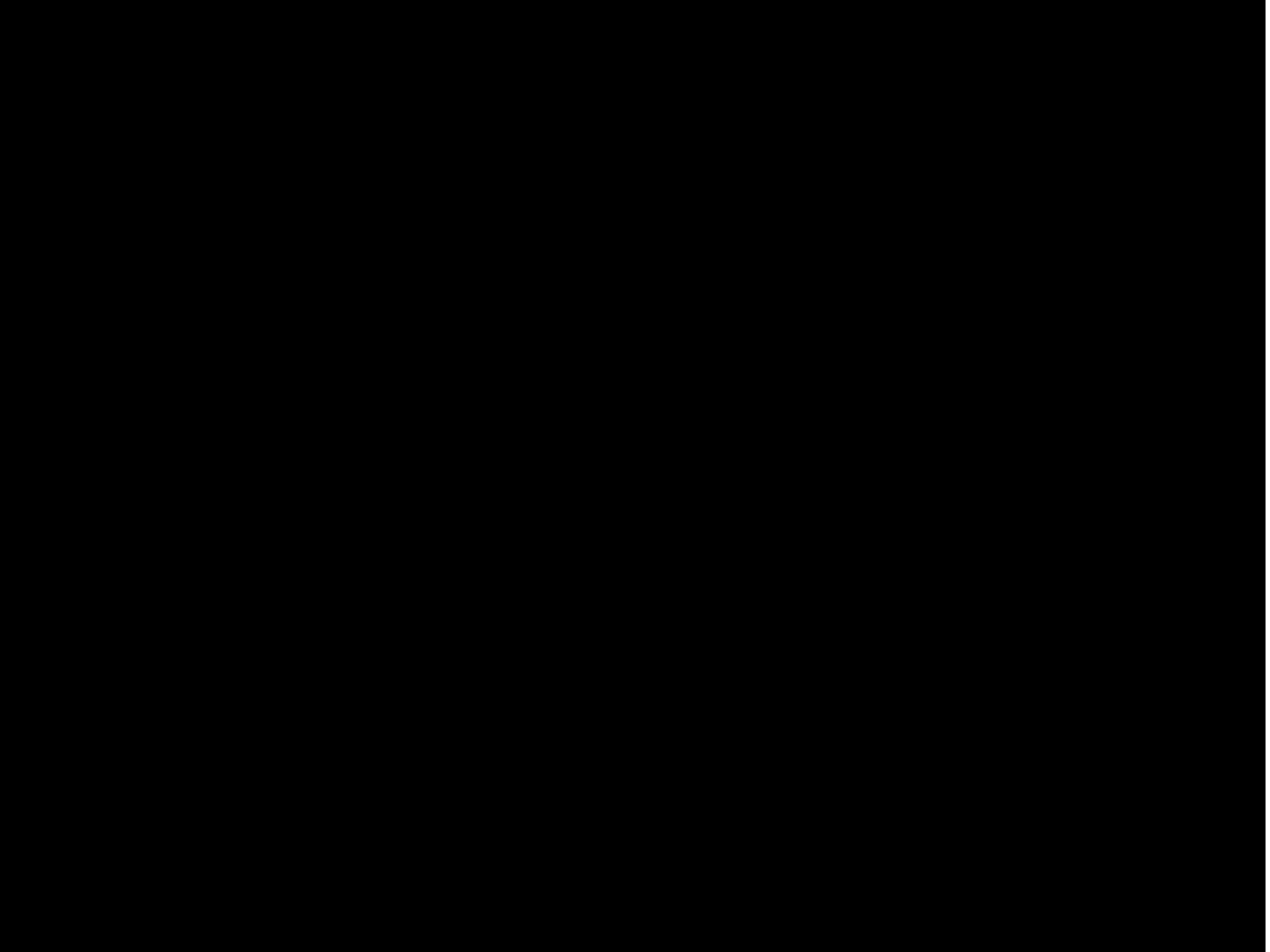
13. Why do you think God instructed the children of Israel to memorialize, commemorate, and “replay” all the events and details of the Passover as a permanent ordinance?
14. How does the Feast of Unleavened Bread correlate with the Passover observance?
15. What roles do worship and obedience play in the redemption process based on what you have learned in this lesson?
16. Why do you think God allowed the children of Israel to sojourn so long in the land of Egypt (430 years) on their way to the Promised Land and what does that suggest for Christians today?
17. Why do you think Jesus instituted the Lord’s Supper years later on the day of the Passover? In what sense did He become the perfect Passover lamb (sacrifice) for all mankind?
18. How does our memory verse ([1 Peter 1:18-19](#)) tie into this passage?
19. What key points will you take with you from this lesson?



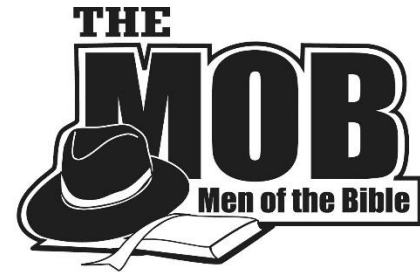
Closing



- Questions
- Benediction

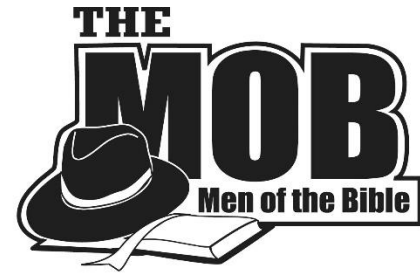


Exodus 12:1-42



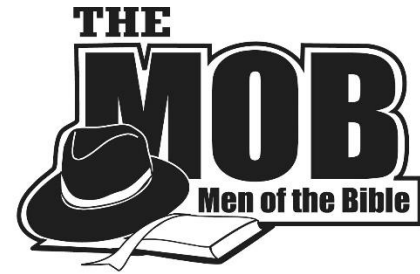
¹ The LORD said to Moses and Aaron in the land of Egypt, ² “This month shall be for you the beginning of months. It shall be the first month of the year for you. ³ Tell all the congregation of Israel that on the tenth day of this month every man shall take a lamb according to their fathers' houses, a lamb for a household. ⁴ And if the household is too small for a lamb, then he and his nearest neighbor shall take according to the number of persons; according to what each can eat you shall make your count for the lamb. ⁵ Your lamb shall be without blemish, a male a year old. You may take it from the sheep or from the goats, ⁶ and you shall keep it until the fourteenth day of this month, when the whole assembly of the congregation of Israel shall kill their lambs at twilight.

Exodus 12:1-42



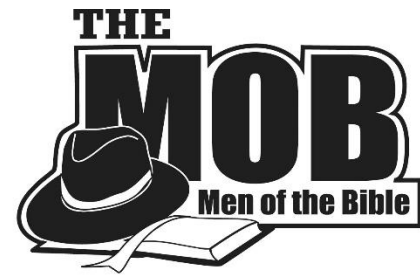
⁷ “Then they shall take some of the blood and put it on the two doorposts and the lintel of the houses in which they eat it. ⁸ They shall eat the flesh that night, roasted on the fire; with unleavened bread and bitter herbs they shall eat it. ⁹ Do not eat any of it raw or boiled in water, but roasted, its head with its legs and its inner parts. ¹⁰ And you shall let none of it remain until the morning; anything that remains until the morning you shall burn. ¹¹ In this manner you shall eat it: with your belt fastened, your sandals on your feet, and your staff in your hand. And you shall eat it in haste. It is the LORD's Passover. ¹² For I will pass through the land of Egypt that night, and I will strike all the firstborn in the land of Egypt, both man and beast; and on all the gods of Egypt I will execute judgments: I am the LORD. ¹³ The blood shall be a sign for you, on the houses where you are. And when I see the blood, I will pass over you, and no plague will befall you to destroy you, when I strike the land of Egypt.

Exodus 12:1-42



¹⁴ “This day shall be for you a memorial day, and you shall keep it as a feast to the LORD; throughout your generations, as a statute forever, you shall keep it as a feast. ¹⁵ Seven days you shall eat unleavened bread. On the first day you shall remove leaven out of your houses, for if anyone eats what is leavened, from the first day until the seventh day, that person shall be cut off from Israel. ¹⁶ On the first day you shall hold a holy assembly, and on the seventh day a holy assembly. No work shall be done on those days. But what everyone needs to eat, that alone may be prepared by you. ¹⁷ And you shall observe the Feast of Unleavened Bread, for on this very day I brought your hosts out of the land of Egypt. Therefore you shall observe this day, throughout your generations, as a statute forever. ¹⁸ In the first month, from the fourteenth day of the month at evening, you shall eat unleavened bread until the twenty-first day of the month at evening. ¹⁹ For seven days no leaven is to be found in your houses. If anyone eats what is leavened, that person will be cut off from the congregation of Israel, whether he is a sojourner or a native of the land. ²⁰ You shall eat nothing leavened; in all your dwelling places you shall eat unleavened bread.”

Exodus 12:1-42



²¹ Then Moses called all the elders of Israel and said to them, “Go and select lambs for yourselves according to your clans, and kill the Passover lamb.

²² Take a bunch of hyssop and dip it in the blood that is in the basin, and touch the lintel and the two doorposts with the blood that is in the basin. None of you shall go out of the door of his house until the morning. ²³ For the LORD will pass

through to strike the Egyptians, and when he sees the blood on the lintel and on the two doorposts, the LORD will pass over the door and will not allow the destroyer to enter your houses to strike you. ²⁴ You shall observe this rite as a

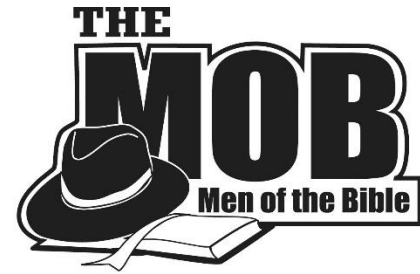
statute for you and for your sons forever. ²⁵ And when you come to the land that the LORD will give you, as he has promised, you shall keep this service.

²⁶ And when your children say to you, ‘What do you mean by this service?’

²⁷ you shall say, ‘It is the sacrifice of the LORD's Passover, for he passed over the houses of the people of Israel in Egypt, when he struck the Egyptians but spared our houses.’” And the people bowed their heads and worshiped.

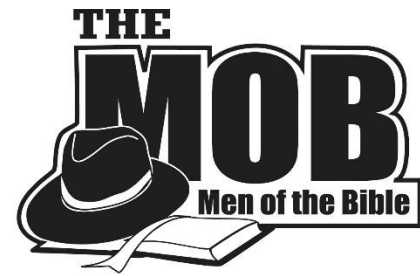
²⁸ Then the people of Israel went and did so; as the LORD had commanded Moses and Aaron, so they did.

Exodus 12:1-42



²⁹ At midnight the LORD struck down all the firstborn in the land of Egypt, from the firstborn of Pharaoh who sat on his throne to the firstborn of the captive who was in the dungeon, and all the firstborn of the livestock. ³⁰ And Pharaoh rose up in the night, he and all his servants and all the Egyptians. And there was a great cry in Egypt, for there was not a house where someone was not dead. ³¹ Then he summoned Moses and Aaron by night and said, “Up, go out from among my people, both you and the people of Israel; and go, serve the LORD, as you have said. ³² Take your flocks and your herds, as you have said, and be gone, and bless me also!”

Exodus 12:1-42



³³ The Egyptians were urgent with the people to send them out of the land in haste. For they said, “We shall all be dead.” ³⁴ So the people took their dough before it was leavened, their kneading bowls being bound up in their cloaks on their shoulders. ³⁵ The people of Israel had also done as Moses told them, for they had asked the Egyptians for silver and gold jewelry and for clothing. ³⁶ And the LORD had given the people favor in the sight of the Egyptians, so that they let them have what they asked. Thus they plundered the Egyptians.

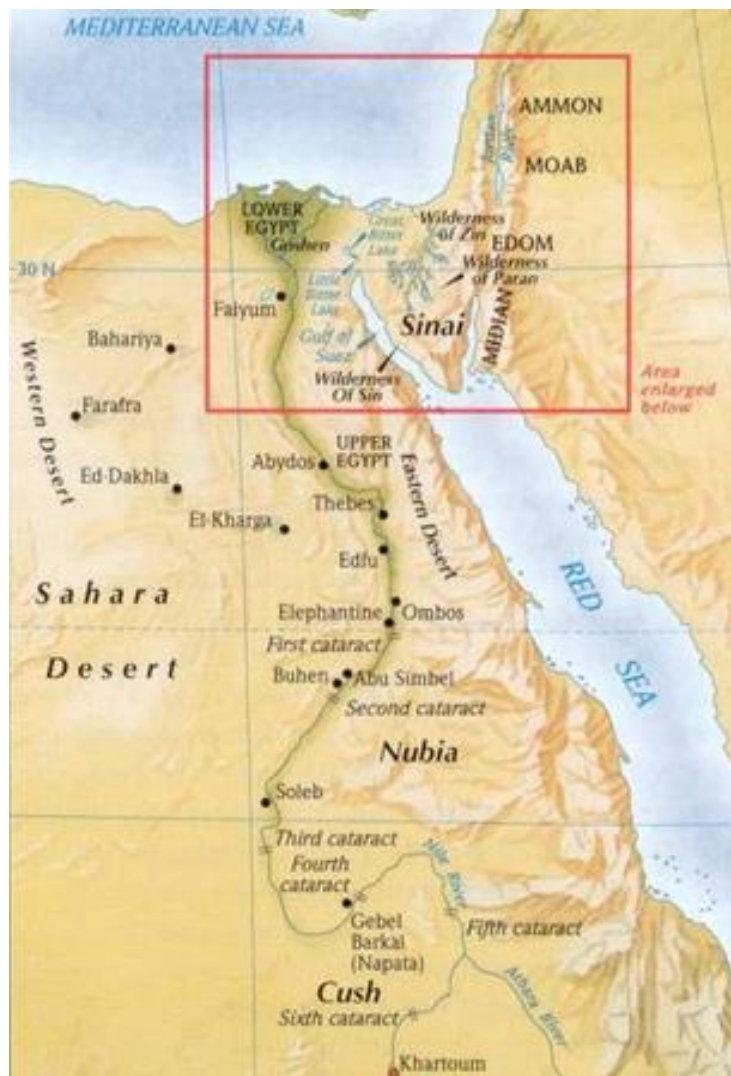
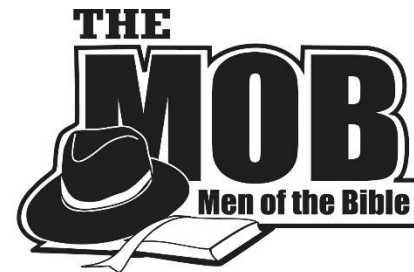
³⁷ And the people of Israel journeyed from Rameses to Succoth, about six hundred thousand men on foot, besides women and children. ³⁸ A mixed multitude also went up with them, and very much livestock, both flocks and herds. ³⁹ And they baked unleavened cakes of the dough that they had brought out of Egypt, for it was not leavened, because they were thrust out of Egypt and could not wait, nor had they prepared any provisions for themselves.

⁴⁰ The time that the people of Israel lived in Egypt was 430 years. ⁴¹ At the end of 430 years, on that very day, all the hosts of the LORD went out from the land of Egypt. ⁴² It was a night of watching by the LORD, to bring them out of the land of Egypt; so this same night is a night of watching kept to the LORD by all the people of Israel throughout their generations.



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Where did the events in Exodus occur?



- Egypt
- Midian
- Egypt
- Wilderness

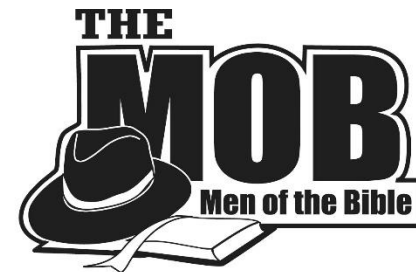
Modern
Middle East:

- Egypt
- Saudi Arabia
- Jordan

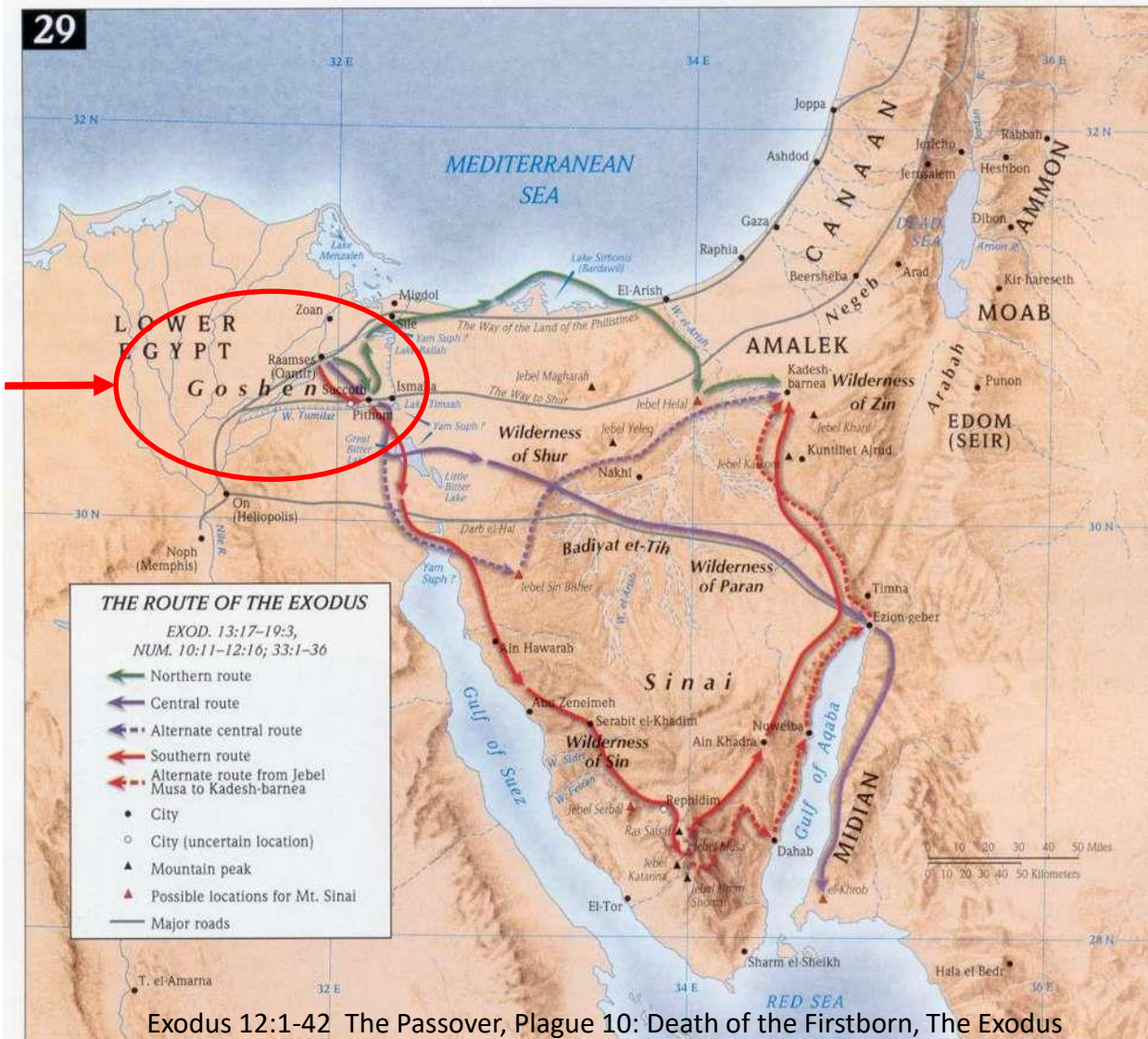


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Where is this happening?

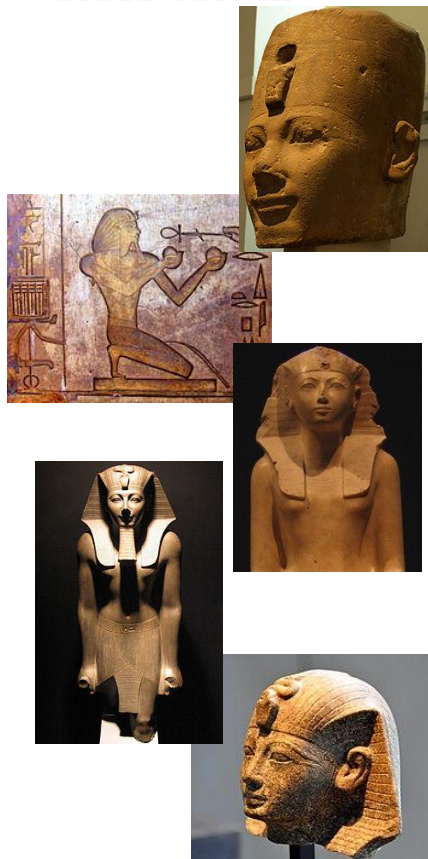


The Land
of Goshen in
Lower Egypt
(northern Egypt)



Meet The Egyptians

Important Note: Dates are approximate.



Pharaoh Thutmose I 1525 ca. – 1512 BC

Moses born 1525 BC

Pharaoh Thutmose II 1493 – 1479 BC

Moses in the Court of Pharaoh

Queen Hatshepsut 1503 – 1482 BC

Moses in the Court of Pharaoh (40 years total)

Pharaoh Thutmose III 1504 – 1450 BC

Moses in Exile in Midian (40 years)

Pharaoh Amenhotep II 1450 – 1425 BC

Pharaoh during the Exodus

Wandering in the Wilderness (40 years) [Numbers](https://www.gotquestions.org/evidence-of-the-Exodus.html)

<https://www.gotquestions.org/evidence-of-the-Exodus.html>

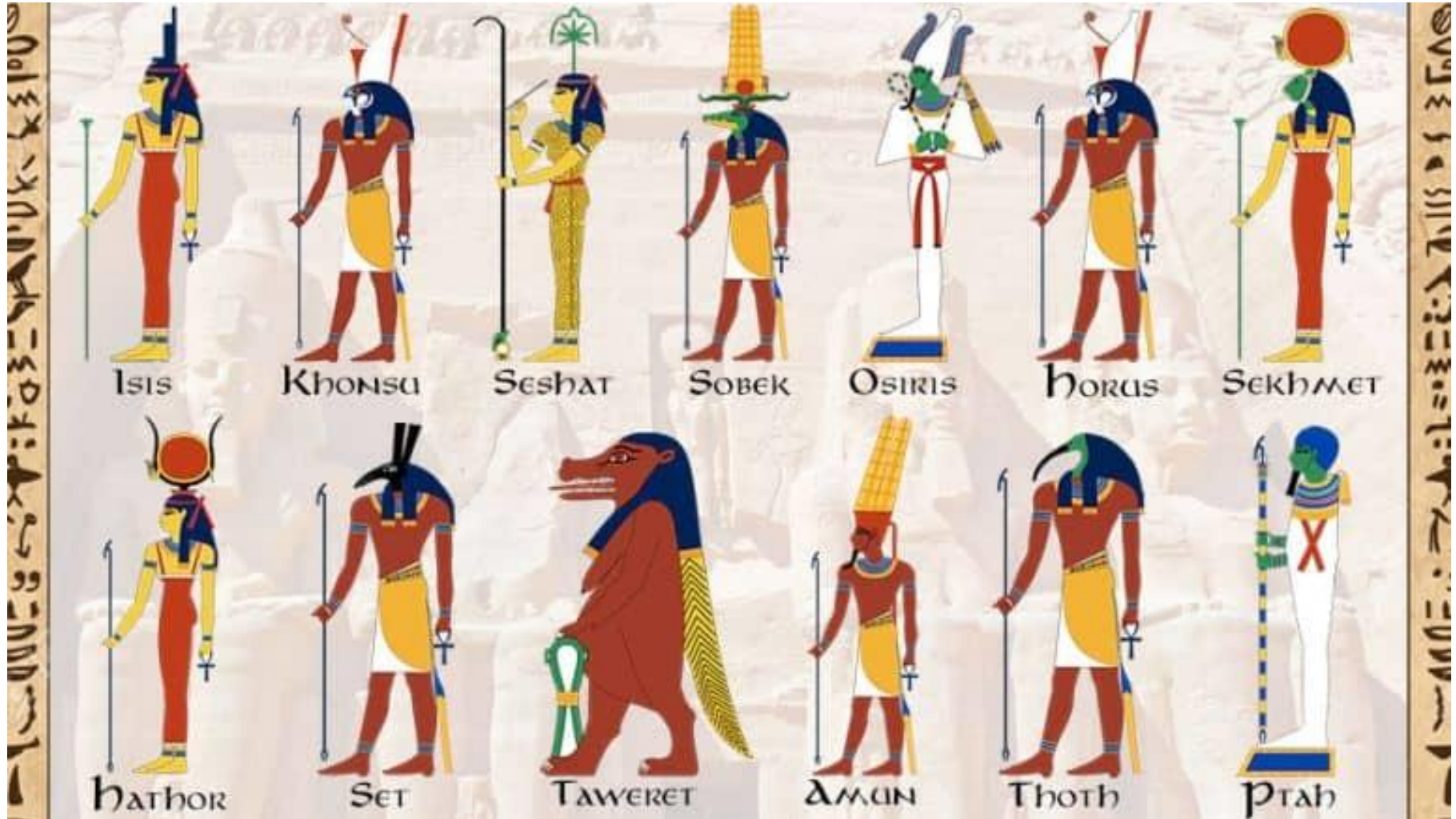
Exodus 7:8 – 12:36

Exodus 7:8-13 Sign of Authority: Aaron's staff => Serpent

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| 1. Exodus 7:14-25 | Plague 1 - Nile River turned to Blood |
| 2. Exodus 8:1-15 | Plague 2 - Frogs <i>Everywhere</i> |
| 3. Exodus 8:16-19 | Plague 3 - Gnats <i>Everywhere</i> |
| 4. Exodus 8:20-32 | Plague 4 - Flies <i>Everywhere</i> |
| 5. Exodus 9:1-7 | Plague 5 - Murrain on Livestock (death) |
| 6. Exodus 9:8-12 | Plague 6 - Boils on People |
| 7. Exodus 9:8-12 | Plague 7 - Hail |
| 8. Exodus 9:13-35 | Plague 8 - Locusts |
| 9. Exodus 10:1-29 | Plague 9 - Darkness |
| 10. Exodus 12:29-36 | Plague 10 - Death of Firstborn |

Egyptian gods

(80 to 2,000 = lots of religious holidays)



Exodus Scoreboard

The Lord God of Israel: 9

Egyptian gods: 0

The 10 Plagues - Jehovah Versus the Gods of Egypt

	PLAGUE	GODS OF EGYPT	INTERESTING NOTES
1	WATER TURNED TO BLOOD Exodus 7:14-25	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Khnum - Guardian of river's source. • Hapi - Spirit of the Nile. • Osiris - Nile was his bloodstream. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Duplicated by the Egyptians. • Occurs in Goshen where Israelites lived. • Dead fish — putrid smell
2	FROGS Exodus 8:1-15	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hapi } Frog goddess to Egypt. • Heqt } Both related to fertility 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Duplicated by the Egyptians • Occurs in Goshen where Israelites lived.
3	LICE Exodus 8:16-19	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seb - The earth god of Egypt 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not duplicated by the Egyptians • Occurs in Goshen where Israelites lived. • Attributed to the "finger of God."
4	FLIES Exodus 8:20-32	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uatchit - The fly god of Egypt. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • God now makes a separation between the Egyptians and the Israelites. • No more plagues will come upon the Israelites.
5	DISEASE ON CATTLE Exodus 9:1-7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ptah } Egyptian gods associated • Hathor } bulls and cows. • Mnevis • Amon 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Affects property. • Death of livestock.
6	BOILS Exodus 9:8-12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sekhmet - Egyptian goddess of Epidemics • Serapis } Egyptian gods of healing. • Imhotep 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Affects physical bodies. • Pharaoh's magicians cannot even appear in court.
7	HAIL Exodus 9:13-35	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nut - Egyptian sky goddess. • Isis & Seth - Egyptian agriculture deities. • Shu - Egyptian god of the atmosphere. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Historical uniqueness for such a storm in Egypt. • Pharaoh confesses his sin but later changes his mind.
8	LOCUSTS Exodus 10:1-20	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Serapia - Egyptian deity protector from Locusts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pharaoh offers a compromise. • The compromise is rejected. • Pharaoh again confesses his sin.
9	DARKNESS Exodus 10:21-29	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Re } Egyptian sun gods. • Amon-re • Aten • Atum • Horus • Thoth - Egyptian moon god. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dark in Egypt at midday. • Apparently light was still provided for the Israelites in Goshen.
10	DEATH OF FIRSTBORN Exodus 12:29-36	This plague was a judgment on all of Egypt's gods, including Pharaoh himself. In Exodus 1, Pharaoh had killed the sons of Israel. Now the Lord kills the firstborn sons of the Egyptians (Exodus 11-12). Pharaoh will now let Israel go. He will later lose his army to death in the Red Sea (Exodus 14:4-31).	



The Hardening of Pharaoh's Heart

"But I will harden his (Pharaoh's) heart..."	Exodus 4:21
"But I will harden Pharaoh's heart..."	Exodus 7:3
"Still Pharaoh's heart was hardened..."	Exodus 7:13
"Pharaoh's heart is hardened..."	Exodus 7:14
"So Pharaoh's heart remained hardened..."	Exodus 7:22
"...he (Pharaoh) hardened his heart..."	Exodus 8:15
"But Pharaoh's heart was hardened..."	Exodus 8:19
"But Pharaoh hardened his heart..."	Exodus 8:32
"But the heart of Pharaoh was hardened..."	Exodus 9:7
"But the LORD hardened Pharaoh's heart..."	Exodus 9:12
"he sinned yet again and hardened his heart"	Exodus 9:34
"So the heart of Pharaoh was hardened	Exodus 9:35